ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT JUNE 30, 2018

# **TABLE OF CONTENTS** JUNE 30, 2018

FINANCIAL SECTION	
Independent Auditor's Report	2
Management's Discussion and Analysis	2 5
Basic Financial Statements - Primary Government	
Statement of Net Position	16
Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position	17
Statement of Cash Flows	18
Fiduciary Funds	
Statement of Net Position	20
Statement of Changes in Net Position	21
Discretely Presented Component Unit - Los Rios Foundation	
Statement of Financial Position	22
Statement of Activities	23
Statement of Cash Flows	24
Notes to Financial Statements	25
REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
Schedule of Changes in District's Net OPEB Asset	59
Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability	60
Schedule of District Contributions	61
Note to Required Supplementary Information	62
SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION	
District Organization	64
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	65
Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards	67
Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment Annual (Actual)	07
Attendance	68
Reconciliation of <i>Education Code</i> Section 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation	69
Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311) With Audited Financial	0,2
Statements	72
Proposition 30 Education Protection Account (EPA) Expenditure Report	73
Reconciliation of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position	74
Notes to Supplementary Information	75
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS	
Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance	
and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed	
in Accordance With Government Auditing Standards	78
Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and Report on Internal Control	,0
Over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance	80
Report on State Compliance	82

Report on State Compliance

# TABLE OF CONTENTSJUNE 30, 2018

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS	
Summary of Auditor's Results	85
Financial Statement Findings and Recommendations	86
Federal Awards Findings and Questioned Costs	87
State Awards Findings and Questioned Costs	88
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings	89

# UNAUDITED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Governmental Funds	
Balance Sheets	91
Statements of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balances	92
Schedule of Funding and Property Tax Assessments	93
Note to Unaudited Supplementary Information	94

FINANCIAL SECTION





## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

Board of Trustees Los Rios Community College District Sacramento, California

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit (Los Rios Foundation), and the aggregate remaining fund information of Los Rios Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the Table of Contents.

### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatements, whether due to fraud or error.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, and the 2017-2018 *Contracted District Audit Manual*, issued by the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

2

## Opinions

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the District as of June 30, 2018, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## **Other Matters**

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require the Management's Discussion and Analysis, the Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Liability and Related Ratios, the Schedule of District Contributions for OPEB, the Schedule of OPEB Investment Returns, the Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability, and the Schedule of District Contributions as listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

## Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information listed in the Table of Contents, including the Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance), and the other supplementary information are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

The accompanying unaudited supplementary information has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

## Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated December 3, 2018, on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, grant agreements, and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Vairinek, Trine, Day & Co ZZP

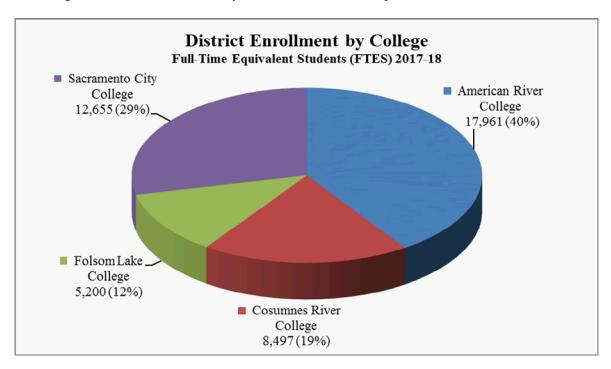
Pleasanton, California December 3, 2018

# LOS RIOS COMMUNITY COLLEGE DISTRICT MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

## **DISTRICT BACKGROUND**

The Los Rios Community College District (the District) was formed in 1965 as a result of the consolidation of ten separate K-12 "feeder" districts. At the time of its organization, the District consisted of two colleges: Sacramento City College, founded in 1916, and American River College in 1955. Cosumnes River College was established in 1970 to serve the southern portion of the District and in 2004 Folsom Lake College achieved college status. The District also includes six education centers in Davis, El Dorado, Elk Grove, Natomas, Rancho Cordova, and West Sacramento.

The District, which is the second largest community college district in California and one of the largest in the nation, has enrollment of over 70,000 students during our primary terms. It covers approximately 2,400 square miles, including most of Sacramento County, most of El Dorado and parts of Yolo, Placer and Solano Counties.



# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

## MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS (explained)

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) provides an overview of the financial position and activities of the District. The MD&A has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements. The purpose of the basic financial statements is to summarize the financial status of the District, as a whole, and to present a long term view of the District's finances.

The basic financial statements include four components:

- 1. *Statement of Net Position* presents the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position. Changes in total net position are based on the activities presented in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.
- 2. *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position* presents the revenues earned and expenses incurred by the District.
- 3. Statement of Cash Flows presents information about the cash activities of the District during the year.
- 4. *Notes to the Financial Statements* provide additional information crucial for the review of the financial statements.

The District follows the financial reporting standards established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements No. 34 ("*Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments*") and 35 ("*Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for Public Colleges and Universities*") using the Business Type Activity (BTA) model. The California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office (CCCCO) has adopted the BTA model as the standard for all colleges to use and these statements are prepared accordingly.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For 2017-18, the District reported less than its base service level due in part because of reporting summer 2017 Full-Time Equivalent Students (FTES) in the prior fiscal year. The District was in stability for 2017-18. A significant number of districts in the State of California are facing enrollment challenges due to low unemployment and other external factors. The District continues to focus on increased outreach and retention efforts to stabilize enrollment.

Despite the challenge of enrollment, the District closed the year recognizing \$304 million in general purpose revenue entitlement, \$13.7 million higher than 2016-17. This ongoing increase in the entitlement is primarily the result of base augmentation of \$8.5 million and a cost of living adjustment of \$4.5 million.

Funds from Proposition 30, which increased tax revenues by raising the State sales tax and high-income taxpayer's personal tax rates, are deposited into the Education Protection Account (EPA) and then distributed to districts. The EPA accounts for \$42.4 million of the \$304 million entitlement.

The State also funds several categorical programs, many of which are intended to provide support services for students and supplemental services for both the general and special student populations. The Student Success and Support Program (SSSP) was funded for \$15.2 million and Student Equity at \$6.5 million.

The District received \$6.2 million in funding to maintain facilities and update instructional equipment and library materials. Of this amount, the District allocated 60% toward facility and information technology infrastructure and 40% to instructional equipment needs.

A Mandated Cost Block Grant to compensate districts for certain State mandated activities was funded for the fifth consecutive year, providing the District \$1.5 million. In addition, the District received \$1.5 million in unrestricted revenue for mandated cost claims filed in prior years.

The District continued to improve its facilities in 2017-18. Construction projects continued throughout the District, funded primarily through voter approved bond Measures A and M. Expended to date amounts shown below include expenditures paid from interest earnings.

	Authorized	Issued to Date	Expended to Date
2002 Measure A	\$265 million	\$265 million	\$250 million
2008 Measure M	\$475 million	\$255 million	\$190 million

The District issued the last of the bonds for 2002 Measure A, Series F \$27.5 million; issued 2008 Measure M, Series C \$65.0 million and refunded Measure M, Series A with a 2017 Refunding bond \$106.9 million. The refunding defeased \$110.7 million of Measure M, Series A outstanding bonds with an anticipated present value savings to taxpayers of \$12.8 million.

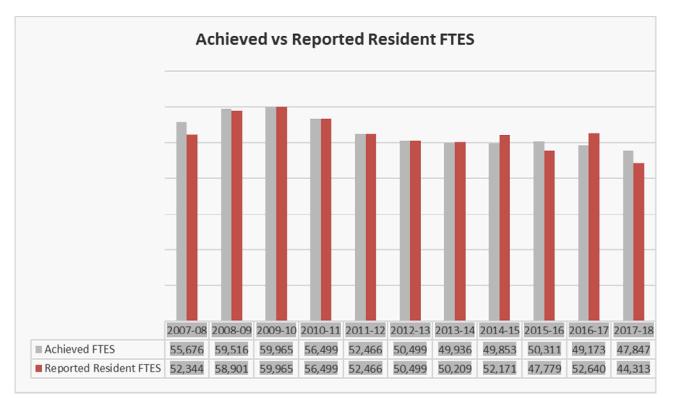
The District closed the year with unrestricted general fund reserves of \$53.7 million, or 15.2% of expenditures, as well as available reserves in its unrestricted capital outlay projects fund. The California Community College Chancellor's Office recommends a prudent general fund unrestricted reserve of at least 5% of expenditures. Cash balances in unrestricted general fund and unrestricted capital outlay projects fund exceeds \$203 million.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

## ATTENDANCE

The District's achieved attendance in 2017-18 decreased compared to 2016-17 by 2.7%. The District reported a portion of summer 2017 FTES in 2016-17 in order to meet the base service level, in that year, and qualify for available growth funding.

Due to many factors, including an improved job market and a decrease in the number of high school graduates, the demand for classes has not returned to the 2009-10 level. As mentioned earlier, the District's enrollment trends are consistent with most districts in the State.



Los Rios Community College District Attendance History – Achieved vs. Reported Resident FTES

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS SUMMARY

GASB Statement No. 68, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Pension*, implemented in 2014-15, establishes standards for measuring and recognizing unfunded pension liabilities, deferred outflows and inflows of resources, and expense for the State of California's public employee pension systems, CalPERS and CalSTRS. The District's proportionate share of the combined CalPERS and CalSTRS net pension liability was \$357 million, as of the measurement date of June 30, 2017. The implementation of GASB 68 is the reason for the large negative balance in the unrestricted net position shown on statement of net position for 2018 (\$61.6 million).

To illustrate the impact of GASB 68, the chart below shows the District's Net Position with and without the effect of GASB 68.

	Net Position with GASB 68		Net Position hout GASB 68
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 326,487,227	\$	326,487,227
Restricted	41,524,979		41,524,979
Unrestricted	(61,597,930)		295,084,862
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 306,414,276	\$	663,097,068

There is a plan to fully fund the CalSTRS unfunded pension liability. Legislation was enacted to increase employer contribution rates over seven years beginning in 2014-15. The rate will more than double going from 8.25% to 19.10%. The rate increases will remain in effect for at least thirty years, at which time the liability is projected to be fully funded. The employer contribution rate for 2017-18 was 14.43%. Employee contributions increased from the 2014-15 rate of 8.15% to 10.25% for 2017-18.

CalPERS sets its own rates and is addressing its unfunded liability by increasing employer contribution rates over the next several years, nearly doubling the 2014-15 rate of 11.77%. The employer contribution rate for 2017-18 was 15.53%.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

### THE PRIMARY GOVERNMENT

#### **Net Position**

	Table 1		
	2018	2017	Change
ASSETS			
Current Assets	\$ 446,473,028	\$ 338,492,080	\$ 107,980,948
Noncurrent Assets			
Net OPEB asset	9,609,706	9,677,706	(68,000)
Capital assets (net)	679,567,976	679,148,898	419,078
Total Assets	1,135,650,710	1,027,318,684	108,332,026
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	127,666,711	87,255,079	40,411,632
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities	115,621,287	113,354,587	2,266,700
Long-term obligations	806,353,353	688,346,547	118,006,806
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	921,974,640	801,701,134	120,273,506
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES</b>	34,928,505	20,034,057	14,894,448
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	326,487,227	328,239,299	(1,752,072)
Restricted	41,524,979	41,556,048	(31,069)
Unrestricted	(61,597,930)	(76,956,775)	15,358,845
<b>Total Net Position</b>	\$ 306,414,276	\$ 292,838,572	\$ 13,575,704

### Statement of Net Position Highlights

• The District's net position, was primarily affected by two transactions. The first was the issuance of two General Obligation Bonds (Measure A, Series F \$27.5 million and Measure M, Series C \$65 million) and one Advance Refunding bond (2017 Refunding \$106.9 million). The second is regarding the recurring factors, which change the District's deferred resources and liabilities for pensions and other post-employment benefits from year to year.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

## **Operating Results for the Year**

The results of this year's operations for the District as a whole are reported in the *Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position.* 

	Table	e 2		
		2018	 2017	 Change
Operating Revenues				
Net tuition and fees	\$	30,514,649	\$ 28,269,118	\$ 2,245,531
Grants and contracts		169,384,480	163,470,052	5,914,428
Auxiliary sales and charges		17,657,106	18,716,617	(1,059,511)
Other operating income		3,394,392	3,339,701	54,691
Total Operating Revenues		220,950,627	213,795,488	 7,155,139
Operating Expenses		553,319,309	520,942,232	32,377,077
Loss from Operations		(332,368,682)	 (307,146,744)	 (25,221,938)
Nonoperating Revenues				
State apportionments		200,504,978	193,706,829	6,798,149
Property taxes		115,552,441	109,828,399	5,724,042
Lottery and other revenue		28,612,306	20,376,324	8,235,982
Investment income (expense)		(6,568,339)	(6,006,219)	(562,120)
Other nonoperating revenues		270,698	627,830	(357,132)
Total Nonoperating Revenue		338,372,084	 318,533,163	 19,838,921
Other Revenues				
State and local capital income		7,572,302	 6,136,801	 1,435,501
Net Increase in Net Position	\$	13,575,704	\$ 17,523,220	\$ (3,947,516)

- Grants and contracts increased by \$5.9 million due to increases in federal (\$2 million) and state (\$3 million) grants earned.
- State apportionments increased by \$6.8 million primarily due to an increase in the base and COLA.
- Property taxes increased by \$5.7 million, of which \$4.6 million was due to increased assessed values within the counties the District serves, and \$1.1 million was due to increased assessments to cover increasing general obligation bonds debt service payments.
- Lottery and other revenue increased by \$8.2 million, primarily due to an increase in the State's on behalf payments for CalSTRS of \$3.6 million and increase in receipts of state lottery funds of \$3.1 million.
- State and local capital income increased by \$1.4 million, which was primarily due to increased funding for construction and scheduled maintenance and repairs.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

#### Table 3

<b>Operating Expenses (by Natural Classification)</b>	2018	2017	Change
Compensation	\$ 247,622,479	\$ 238,505,743	\$ 9,116,736
Employee benefits	45,603,011	43,735,748	1,867,263
Pension expense (CALPERS, CalSTRS, & OPEB)	55,327,195	41,314,414	14,012,781
Supplies, materials, other operating expense and services	74,672,993	67,867,769	6,805,224
Student financial aid	99,587,078	99,140,969	446,109
Depreciation	30,506,553	30,377,589	128,964
Total Operating Expenses	\$ 553,319,309	\$ 520,942,232	\$ 32,377,077

### Operating Expense Highlights

- Compensation increased by \$9.1 million (4%) primarily due to implementing new categorical programs.
- Employee benefits increased by \$1.9 million (4%) primarily due to rate increases in the employer's contribution for CalPERS (1.643%) and CalSTRS (1.85%) over the prior year.
- Pension expense increased \$14 million (34%). This represents the effect of recording the changes to the net pension liability and related deferred outflows and inflows over and above the prior year.
- Supplies, materials, and other expenses increased \$6.8 million (10%) primarily due to an increase in the cost of contracted personal services, insurance, rents and leases, and repairs.

## CAPITAL ASSET AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

## **Capital Assets**

	Balance Beginning of	A 111/		Balance End of
	Year	Additions	Deletions	Year
Land, construction in progress and collectibles	\$ 45,270,716	\$ 10,872,796	\$ (12,263,353)	\$ 43,880,159
Site improvements	72,262,453	711,915	-	72,974,368
Buildings and improvements	752,064,729	16,519,476	-	768,584,205
Equipment	161,039,886	14,309,761	(429,662)	174,919,985
Library books	5,867,083	776,839	(651,848)	5,992,074
Subtotal	1,036,504,867	43,190,787	(13,344,863)	1,066,350,791
Accumulated depreciation	(357,355,968)	(30,506,553)	1,079,706	(386,782,815)
	\$ 679,148,899	\$ 12,684,234	\$ (12,265,157)	\$ 679,567,976

Table 4

• Construction in progress additions were \$10.9 million. Current major construction projects in progress include the ARC Liberal Arts Building Modernization and Water Well replacement, the CRC College Center Expansion, and the SCC Mohr Hall Modernization and Davis Center Phase 2 instructional building.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

- Construction in progress had deletions of \$8.6 million, which consisted of completed site improvements and buildings.
- Building and improvements of \$16.5 million, during the fiscal year, include ARC Storm Drain Extension, SCC Davis Center, SCC Hydronic Modification, and prior year in progress projects reclassed to buildings.

## **Obligations**

#### Table 5

	Balance			
	Beginning of			Balance End of
	Year	Additions	Deletions	Year
General obligation bonds	\$ 361,249,892	\$ 221,949,601	\$ (135,943,068)	\$ 447,256,425
Certificates of participation	703,726		(261,242)	442,484
Total Long-Term Debt	\$ 361,953,618	\$ 221,949,601	\$ (136,204,310)	\$ 447,698,909
Amount due within one year				\$ 20,733,899

General obligation bond activity consisted of two bond issuances and one refunding discussed previously, and regular principal payments

Aggregate net pension obligation for both CalPERS and CalSTRS unfunded pension liabilities increased by \$36 million to \$356.7 million.

## ECONOMIC FACTORS THAT MAY AFFECT THE FUTURE

The 2018-2019 State budget is the sixth year of prosperous times for the State. The adopted budget contains \$139 billion in General Fund expenditures, up \$12 billion from the prior year, and contains \$78 billion in Proposition 98 expenditures, up \$2 billion from the prior year. Based on estimates from the California Legislative Analyst's Office, the State is likely to see steady wage and salary growth, slower job growth, a weakening housing market, and a leveling off of the stock market, which they believe results in modest revenue growth over the next two fiscal years. These estimates do not consider what impact trade disputes or other unforeseen events would have on State revenues and Proposition 98.

As a reminder, the 0.25 percent sales tax increase from Proposition 30 of 2012 was phased out on December 31, 2016; however, this only accounted for less than a quarter of the total revenue increase generated by Proposition 30. The personal income tax increase for high earners was also scheduled to phase out in 2018, which would have been a significant revenue reduction, but voters approved Proposition 55 of 2016 that extended the personal income tax portion until December 31, 2030.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

Since the last funding formula overhaul in 2005-06, the California Community College system has been predominantly funded on a per FTES basis (90%) and partially funded on the number and size of each districts colleges and centers (10%). The 2018-19 budget included a new funding formula for the system that reduces funding on a per FTES basis (50%), and instead provides an allocation based on the number of financially-needy students the districts serves (20%) and includes an allocation based on the outcomes of the students served (20%). In addition to the changes in how funds are allocated, the funding formula now takes an average of the current year's and the two prior years' reported FTES. Needless to say, these changes add a level of complexity and uncertainty for our District over the next few years. In order to help districts transition to this new funding formula, the State has provided that each district will receive no less than it received in 2017-18 for the next three years, with a cost of living adjustment for each year.

There are several unknown factors that could still negatively affect the 2018-2019 budget including the State's estimate of revenues that would be collected from the previously mentioned tax increase, student enrollment fees collected, and the amount of local property taxes and redevelopment funds flowing to schools and community colleges. These revenue estimates were made in the Spring of 2018 and will not fully materialize until the Winter of 2020. If the estimates are higher than what revenues actually appear, community college districts will not be fully funded for their apportionments. There is currently a \$22.2 million estimated shortfall in the 2018-2019 apportionment funding report for community colleges that would impact the District by \$1.1 million. While apportionment funding shortfalls may diminish throughout the fiscal year as projections of full-time equivalent students served and offsetting revenues are refined, management will continue to closely monitor apportionment reports and attempt to mitigate risk.

A significant concern is the increase of the employer contribution rate for CalSTRS and CalPERS as part of the State's adopted funding plans. CalSTRS employer contribution rates will increase from 11.4% in 2013-14 to 19.1% in 2020-21, and CalPERS employer contribution rates are projected to increase from 11.44% in 2013-14 to 25.7% in 2025-26. The increased employer contribution rates will result in a cumulative impact of \$18.3 million for the District from 2013-14 through 2017-18. While the District has been able to set-aside both one-time and ongoing funding for this purpose, sudden or significant declines in state funding levels would be problematic.

Since achieved FTES has declined in recent years, the District is focused on improving its enrollment through targeted outreach and by developing clearer pathways for students to follow. Because the District did not report any of its shiftable summer FTES in 2017-18 and relied on the state's one-year hold-harmless provision, it will report all of its shiftable summer FTES in 2018-19 in order to maximize revenue. Because of the hold-harmless provisions in the new funding formula, even if the District is unable to report its base FTES level for 2018-19, the District will maintain it's 2017-18 funding level for the next three years, with an annual cost of living adjustment. At the same time, most districts throughout the state are in a similar position, so while we may see a modest decline in FTES, we are likely to see more funding per FTES, which may cancel out any monetary reduction resulting from the FTES decline.

# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS JUNE 30, 2018

As of June 30, 2018, the District ended the fiscal year with a surplus due to prudent fiscal management as well as a substantial amount of one-time funds from the State's continued upward trend since 2012-13. The general fund reserve is well above the required District Board of Trustees' and Chancellors Office's recommended prudent levels. In the last three years, the budget did not require any reserves to support base operations, which we project will also be true for 2018-19. The District has made significant investments in its physical and technology resources to refresh and modernize its equipment and facilities. Also, the district has a fully funded other post-employment benefits trust and makes annual contributions to maintain full funding. Other than the pension and claims liabilities, the only long-term debt the District carries are local general obligation bonds, which are backed by a property tax base that has nearly doubled over the past 15 years, and certificates of participation that will be paid off in two years from a steady revenue source.

Based on the information currently available, the District believes it is well positioned financially for the 2018-2019 fiscal year and beyond. The District continues to plan thoughtfully for the many challenges ahead and look forward to the opportunity to expand and enhance access and success for the students, while improving the District's financial position by systematically addressing pension and other liabilities and making investments in human, physical, and technology resources. Through the support of the Board members, staff, students, and community at large, the District, with its enviable reputation and unique place in the community, remains committed to academic excellence and fiscal stability.

Other than the concerns discussed above, the District is not aware of any currently known facts, decisions, or conditions that are expected to have a significant effect on the financial position or results of operations during this fiscal year beyond those unknown variations having a global effect on virtually all types of business operations.

## CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, students, and investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to show the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need any additional financial information, contact Los Rios Community College District, 191 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825.

This page intentionally blank

# STATEMENT OF NET POSITION - PRIMARY GOVERNMENT JUNE 30, 2018

ASSETS	
Current Assets	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 247,601,212
Restricted investments	57,690,551
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	106,552,675
Accounts receivable, net	25,914,823
Due from fiduciary funds	3,250
Prepaid expenses and other assets	6,617,430
Inventories	2,093,087
Total Current Assets	446,473,028
Noncurrent Assets	
Net OPEB asset	9,609,706
Nondepreciable capital assets	43,880,159
Depreciable capital assets, net of depreciation	635,687,817
Total Noncurrent Assets	689,177,682
TOTAL ASSETS	1,135,650,710
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions	112,333,683
Deferred charge on refunding	11,955,315
Deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB	3,377,713
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	127,666,711
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Accounts payable	14,148,671
Payroll and related liabilities	21,846,367
Interest payable	8,895,834
Due to fiduciary funds	214
Unearned revenue	44,388,589
Compensated absences payable - current portion	5,607,713
Bonds payable and premium liability - current portion	20,457,657
Certificates of participation - current portion Total Current Liabilities	276,242
	115,621,287
Noncurrent Liabilities	12 720 648
Compensated absences payable - noncurrent portion Bonds payable and premium liability - noncurrent portion	12,720,648 426,798,768
Certificates of participation payable - noncurrent portion	420,798,708
Aggregate net pension obligation	356,682,792
Claims liability	9,984,903
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	806,353,353
TOTAL LIABILITIES	921,974,640
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	921,974,040
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	33,666,206
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	1,262,299
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	34,928,505
NET POSITION	
Net investment in capital assets	\$ 326,487,227
Restricted for:	
Debt service	34,451,404
Other activities	7,073,575
Unrestricted	(61,597,930)
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 306,414,276

# STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION - PRIMARY GOVERNMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## **OPERATING REVENUES**

OFERATING REVENUES	
Student Tuition and Fees	\$ 66,740,194
Less: Scholarship discount and allowance	(36,225,545)
Net tuition and fees	30,514,649
Grants and Contracts, Noncapital	
Federal	98,296,487
State	68,151,877
Local	2,936,116
Net grants and contracts, noncapital	169,384,480
Auxiliary Enterprise Sales and Charges	
Bookstore	12,829,123
Other enterprise - Harris Center	4,827,983
Other operating revenues	3,394,392
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES	220,950,627
OPERATING EXPENSES	
Salaries	247,622,479
Employee benefits	100,930,206
Supplies, materials, and other operating expenses and services	74,672,993
Student financial aid	99,587,078
Depreciation	30,506,553
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	553,319,309
OPERATING LOSS	(332,368,682)
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	
State apportionments and education protection act, noncapital	200,504,978
Local property taxes, levied for general purposes	85,677,216
Taxes levied for other specific purposes - Debt service	29,875,225
Lottery, state taxes and other revenues	28,612,306
Investment income	4,361,729
Interest expense and service charges on capital related debt	(10,930,068)
Transfer from agency fund	1,894
Other nonoperating revenue - gifts	268,804
TOTAL NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)	338,372,084
INCOME BEFORE OTHER REVENUES AND EXPENSES	6,003,402
OTHER REVENUES AND EXPENSES	
State revenues, capital	7,572,302
CHANGE IN NET POSITION	13,575,704
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR	292,838,572
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$ 306,414,276

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PRIMARY GOVERNMENT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

#### **CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES** Tuition and fees \$ 29,365,180 174,937,224 Federal, state and local grants and contracts Payments to vendors for supplies and services (77,030,594)Payments to or on behalf of employees (340,849,950) Payments to students for scholarships and grants (99,587,078) Auxiliary enterprise sales and charges 21,151,828 (2,249,549)Other operating receipts (payments) **Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities** (294, 262, 939)CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES 203,030,315 State apportionments Property taxes - noncapital related 85,677,216 Other nonoperating (lottery and other) 31,511,425 **Net Cash Flows From Noncapital Financing Activities** 320,218,956 **CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES** Purchase of capital assets (30,927,434)State revenue, capital projects 7,572,302 Property taxes - related to capital debt 29,875,225 Proceeds of debt issuance 92,500,000 Principal paid on capital debt (15,980,000)Interest paid on capital debt (6,820,613)Interest received on capital asset-related debt 2,213,876 Net Cash Flows From Capital Financing Activities 78,433,356 **CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES** Purchase of investments (57, 326, 116)Interest received from investments 1,202,361 **Net Cash Flows From Investing Activities** (56, 123, 755)NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS 48,265,618 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR 305,888,269 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR \$ 354,153,887

# STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - PRIMARY GOVERNMENT, Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## **RECONCILIATION OF NET OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

Operating Loss	\$	(332,368,682)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Loss to Net Cash Flows From		
Operating Activities		
Depreciation and amortization expense		30,506,553
Changes in Assets and Liabilities		
Receivables		(969,855)
Inventories		427,001
Prepaid expenses		627,685
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities		(10,382,435)
Unearned revenue		6,876,350
Change in other post employment benefits		68,000
Compensated absences		735,469
Change in deferred outflows		(37,509,811)
Change in deferred inflows		14,894,448
Pension obligation		33,451,437
Claims liabilities		(619,099)
Total Adjustments		38,105,743
<b>Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities</b>	\$	(294,262,939)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS CONSIST OF THE FOLLOWING:		
Cash in banks	\$	10,725,234
Cash in state cash pool - LAIF		5,575,191
Cash in county treasury		337,853,462
Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$	354,153,887
NONCASH TRANSACTIONS		
	¢	121 027 422
Bond proceeds paid direct to advance refund escrow agent Amortization of premium on capital related debt, net of additions to bond issuance premiums		121,937,433
Amortization of premium on capital related debt, net of additions to bond issuance premiums Amortization of deferred charge on refunding		4,053,278 1,672,603
	\$ \$	3,097,431
Capitalized interest	Ф	3,097,431

# STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2018

	Retiree Benefits Trust	Trust	Agency Funds	
ASSETS	<i>.</i>	<b>A</b>	<b>• •</b> • • • • • • •	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 2,341,350	\$ 784,643	
Investments	121,645,059	-	-	
Accounts receivable, net	-	12,140	2,417	
Due from primary government	-	214	-	
Prepaid expenses	-	-	268	
<b>Total Assets</b>	121,645,059	2,353,704	\$ 787,328	
LIABILITIES Accounts payable	70,000	628	\$ 32,181	
Due to primary government	70,000	166	3,084	
Due to others	-	-	752,063	
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	70,000	794	\$ 787,328	
NET POSITION Restricted for postemployment benefits other than pensions Unassigned Total Net Position	121,575,059	<u>2,352,910</u> \$ 2,352,910		

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

ADDITIONS	Retiree Benefits Trust	Trust
Employer contributions	\$ 3,200,000	\$ -
Local revenues	-	109,305
Fees and other income	-	186,011
Interest and investment income	5,009,093	25,289
Total Additions	 8,209,093	 320,605
DEDUCTIONS		
Employee benefits	3,015,867	-
Books and supplies	-	22,691
Services and operating expenditures	285,827	210,763
Total Deductions	 3,301,694	 233,454
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		
Operating transfers out	-	(1,894)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	-	 (1,894)
Change in Net Position	4,907,399	 85,257
Net Position - Beginning	116,667,660	2,267,653
Net Position - Ending	\$ 121,575,059	\$ 2,352,910

# DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT LOS RIOS FOUNDATION STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2018

ASSETS	
CURRENT ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,062,404
Accounts receivable	4,244
Pledges receivable	87,429
Prepaid expenses	100
Total Current Assets	1,154,177
NONCURRENT ASSETS	
Investments	12,952,210
Pledges receivable	224,107
Total Noncurrent Assets	13,176,317
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 14,330,494
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
CURRENT LIABILITIES	
Accounts payable	75,830
TOTAL LIABILITIES	75,830
NET ASSETS	
Unrestricted	1,837,153
Temporarily restricted	6,753,451
Permanently restricted	5,664,060
Total Net Assets	14,254,664
	11,201,001
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 14,330,494

# DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT LOS RIOS FOUNDATION STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	U	restricted	Temporarily Restricted	rmanently Restricted	Total
REVENUES					
Contributions	\$	150,999	\$ 2,229,316	\$ 314,071	\$ 2,694,386
Fundraising and events		31,349	-	-	31,349
Investment earnings		64,327	521,414	10,439	596,180
Assets released from restrictions		1,571,494	(1,923,227)	351,733	-
In-kind receipts		272,968	-	-	272,968
<b>Total Revenues</b>		2,091,137	827,503	 676,243	3,594,883
EXPENSES					
Scholarships		796,047	-	-	796,047
College support		766,086	-	-	766,086
Grants and sponsorships		45,380	-	-	45,380
Administrative		56,846	-	-	56,846
Fundraising		7,201	-	-	7,201
<b>Total Expenses</b>		1,671,560	-	 -	1,671,560
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		419,577	827,503	676,243	1,923,323
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING OF YEAR		1,417,576	5,925,948	4,987,817	12,331,341
NET ASSETS, END OF YEAR	\$	1,837,153	\$ 6,753,451	\$ 5,664,060	\$ 14,254,664

# DISCRETELY PRESENTED COMPONENT UNIT LOS RIOS FOUNDATION STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

Proceeds from:	
Contributions for scholarships	\$ 1,501,243
Fundraising	31,349
Capital and endowment campaign	383,928
Annual fund	111,854
Other Contributions	65,169
Interest and dividend income	5,528
Payments for:	
Scholarships awarded	(796,047)
Payments to suppliers	(95,867)
Payments to reimburse District for staff time	(16,954)
Payments for services	(102,605)
Payments for travel, conferences and meetings	(18,904)
Other operating costs	(327,523)
Net Cash Flows From Operating Activities	741,171
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Proceeds from sales of investments	8,935,374
Interest and dividends on investments	344,757
Investment expenses	(59,853)
Purchases of investments	(9,615,581)
Net Cash Flows Used By Investing Activities	(395,303)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	345,868
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	716,536
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$ 1,062,404
Changes in net assets	\$ 1,923,323
Adjustments to reconcile increase in net assets to net cash	
provided by operating activities:	
(Gain) loss on sale of investments	(1,817,771)
Unrealized (gain) loss on investments	1,512,023
Interest and dividends on investments	(284,904)
Changes in:	
Accounts receivable	(259,469)
Prepaid expense	(100)
Payroll payable	728
Accounts payable	(332,659)
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activites	\$ 741,171
SUPPLEMENTAL DISCLOSURE OF NONCASH AMOUNTS	
In-kind donations	\$ 272,968

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

## **NOTE 1 - ORGANIZATION**

Los Rios Community College District (the District) was established on July 1, 1964 and commenced operations on July 1, 1965 as a political subdivision of the State of California and is a comprehensive, public, two-year institution offering educational services to residents of the surrounding area. The District operates under a locally elected seven-member Board of Trustees form of government, which establishes the policies and procedures by which the District operates. The Board must approve the annual budgets for the General Fund, special revenue funds, and capital project funds, but these budgets are managed at the department level. Currently, the District operates four colleges and six campuses located throughout the areas served in the counties of El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, Solano, and Yolo. While the District is a political subdivision of the State of California, it is legally separate and is independent of other State and local governments, and it is not a component unit of the State in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 61. The District is classified as a Public Educational Institution under Internal Revenue Code Section 115 and is, therefore, exempt from Federal taxes.

## NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

## **Financial Reporting Entity**

The District has adopted GASB Statement No. 61, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations are Component Units.* This statement amends GASB Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, to provide additional guidance to determine whether certain organizations, for which the District is not financially accountable, should be reported as component units based on the nature and significance of their relationship with the District. The three components used to determine the presentation are: providing a "direct benefit", the "environment and ability to access/influence reporting", and the "significance" criterion. As defined by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, the financial reporting entity consists of the primary government, the District, and the following component units:

• Los Rios Foundation

The Los Rios Foundation (the Foundation) is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the District. The Foundation acts primarily as a fundraising organization to provide grants and scholarships to students and support to employees, programs, and departments of the District. The board of the Foundation consists of community members, alumni, and other supporters of the Foundation. Although the District does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources, or income thereon that the Foundation holds and invests, are restricted to the activities of the District by the donors. Because these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the District, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the District with the inclusion of the statements as a discretely presented component unit. The Foundation is reported in separate financial statements because of the difference in its reporting model, as further described below.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 501(c)(3) that reports its financial results in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Codifications. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the District's financial reporting entity for these differences; however, significant note disclosures to the Foundation's financial statements have been incorporated into the District's notes to the financial statements.

Complete financial statements for the Foundation can be obtained from the Foundation's Business Office at 1919 Spanos Court, Sacramento, CA 95825.

### Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Financial Statement Presentation

For financial reporting purposes, the District is considered a special-purpose government engaged only in business-type activities as defined by GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 as amended by GASB Statements No. 37, No. 38, and No. 39. This presentation provides a comprehensive entity-wide perspective of the District's assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources activities, and cash flows and replaces the fund group perspective previously required. Accordingly, the District's financial statements have been presented using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. The significant accounting policies followed by the District in preparing these financial statements are in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by GASB. Additionally, the District's policies comply with the California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *Budget and Accounting Manual*. Under the accrual basis, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All material intra-agency and intra-fund transactions have been eliminated.

Revenues resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, are classified as operating revenues. These transactions are recorded on the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Available means that the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter to be used to pay liabilities of the current fiscal year. Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions such as student tuition and fees, net of scholarship discounts and allowances, Federal, State, and local grants and contracts, and sales and services of auxiliary enterprises.

Revenues resulting from nonexchange transactions, in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return are classified as nonoperating revenues. Nonoperating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of nonexchange transactions such as State apportionments, property taxes, investment income, gifts and contributions, and other revenue sources defined in GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35. Property tax revenue is recognized in the fiscal year received. State apportionment revenue is earned based upon criteria set forth from the Community Colleges Chancellor's Office and includes reporting of full-time equivalent students (FTES) attendance. The corresponding apportionment revenue is recognized in the FTES are generated.

Operating expenses are costs incurred to provide instructional services including support costs, auxiliary services, and depreciation of capital assets. Operating expenses include employee salaries and benefits, supplies, operating expenses, and student financial aid. All other expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating and include interest expense and other expenses not directly related to the services of the District. Expenses are recorded on the accrual basis as they are incurred, when goods are received, or services are rendered.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

The District reports are based on all applicable GASB pronouncements, as well as applicable Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued on or before November 30, 1989, unless those pronouncements conflict or contradict GASB pronouncements. The District has not elected to apply FASB pronouncements after that date.

The financial statements are presented in accordance with the reporting model as prescribed in GASB Statement No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for State and Local Governments,* and GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statements and Management's Discussion and Analysis for Public Colleges and Universities,* as amended by GASB Statements No. 37, No. 38, and No. 39. The business-type activities model followed by the District requires the following components of the District's financial statements:

- Management's Discussion and Analysis
- Basic Financial Statements for the District as a whole including:
  - o Statement of Net Position Primary Government
  - o Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position Primary Government
  - o Statement of Cash Flows Primary Government
  - Financial Statements for the Fiduciary Funds including:
    - o Statement of Fiduciary Net Position
    - Statement of Changes in Fiduciary Net Position
- Notes to the Financial Statements

### **Cash and Cash Equivalents**

The District's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be unrestricted cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term unrestricted investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition. Cash equivalents also include unrestricted cash with the Sacramento County Treasury (County) for purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows. Restricted cash and cash equivalents represent balances restricted by external sources such as grants and contracts or specifically restricted for the repayment of capital debt.

### **Restricted Investments**

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, *Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and External Investment Pools*, investments held at June 30, 2018 are stated at fair value. Fair value is estimated based on quoted market prices at year-end. Short-term investments have an original maturity date greater than three months, but less than one year at time of purchase. Long-term investments have an original maturity of greater than one year at the time of purchase.

#### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable include amounts due from the Federal, State and/or local governments, or private sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenditures made pursuant to the District's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable also consist of tuition and fee charges to students and auxiliary enterprise services provided to students, faculty, and staff, the majority of each residing in the State of California. The District provides for an allowance for uncollectible accounts as an estimation of amounts that may not be received. This allowance is based upon management's estimates and analysis. The allowance was estimated at \$311,679 for the year ended June 30, 2018.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

## **Prepaid Expenses**

Prepaid expenses represent payments made to vendors and others for services that will benefit periods beyond June 30, 2018.

#### Inventories

Inventories consist primarily of bookstore merchandise held for resale to the students and faculty of the colleges. Inventories are stated at cost, utilizing the first in - first out method. The cost is recorded as an expense as the inventory is consumed.

### **Capital Assets and Depreciation**

Capital assets are long-lived assets of the District as a whole and include land, construction in progress, buildings, leasehold improvements, and equipment. The District maintains an initial unit cost capitalization threshold of \$200 and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Assets are recorded at historical cost, or estimated historical cost, when purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Improvements to buildings and land that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the asset are capitalized; the costs of routine maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend an asset's life are charged as an operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred. Major outlays for capital improvements are capitalized as construction in progress as the projects are constructed.

Depreciation of capital assets is computed and recorded utilizing the straight-line method. Estimated useful lives of the various classes of depreciable capital assets are as follows: buildings, 50 years, portables 15 years, land improvements 10 years, equipment 8 years, library books 5 years, and technology equipment 3 years.

### **Deferred Charge on Refunding**

Deferred charge on refunding results from the differences in the carrying value and reacquisition price of the refunded debt and is amortized using the straight-line method over the remaining life of the new debt.

## **Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources**

In addition to assets, the Statement of Net Position also reports deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents a consumption of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as an expense or expenditure until then. The District reports deferred outflows of resources for deferred charge on refunding, pension related items, and OPEB related items.

In addition to liabilities, the Statement of Net Position reports a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element represents an acquisition of net position that applies to a future period and so will not be recognized as revenue until then. The District reports deferred inflows of resources for pension and OPEB related items.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

### Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS) plan for schools (the Plans) and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by CalSTRS and CalPERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value.

### **Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions (OPEB)**

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB asset, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Los Rios College Retiree Health Benefit Trust (OPEB Trust) and additions to/deductions from the OPEB Trust's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported in the OPEB trust financial statements. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms. Member contributions are recognized in the period in which they are earned. Investments are reported at fair value, except for money market investments and participating interest-earning investment contracts that have a maturity at the time of purchase of one year or less, which are reported at cost.

### **Compensated Absences**

Accumulated unpaid employee vacation benefits are accrued as a liability as the benefits are earned. The entire compensated absence liability is reported on the entity-wide financial statements. The current portion of unpaid compensated absences is recognized upon the occurrence of relevant events such as employee resignation and retirements that occur prior to year end that have not yet been paid within the fund from which the employees who have accumulated the leave are paid. The District also participates in "load banking" with eligible academic employees whereby the employee may teach extra courses in one period in exchange for time off in another period.

Sick leave is accumulated without limit for each employee based upon negotiated contracts. Leave with pay is provided when employees are absent for health reasons; however, the employees do not gain a vested right to accumulated sick leave. Employees are never paid for any sick leave balance at termination of employment or any other time. Therefore, the value of accumulated sick leave is not recognized as a liability in the District's financial statements. However, retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all classified school members who retire after January 1, 1999. At retirement, each member will receive .004 year of service credit for each day of unused sick leave. Retirement credit for unused sick leave is applicable to all academic employees and is determined by dividing the number of unused sick days by the number of base service days required to complete the last school year, if employed full time.

## **Unearned Revenue**

Unearned revenue includes (1) amounts received for tuition and fees prior to the end of the fiscal year that are related to the subsequent fiscal year and (2) amounts received from Federal and State grants received before the eligibility requirements are met.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

## **Net Position**

GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 report equity as "Net Position" and represent the difference between assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities and deferred inflows of resources. The net position is classified according to imposed restrictions or availability of assets for satisfaction of District obligations according to the following net position categories:

**Net Investment in Capital Assets** consists of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction, or improvement of those assets. To the extent debt has been incurred, but not yet expended for capital assets, such accounts are not included as a component invested in capital assets.

**Restricted**: Net position is reported as restricted when there are limitations imposed on their use, either through enabling legislation adopted by the District, or through external restrictions imposed by creditors, grantors, or laws or regulations of other governments. The District first applies restricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted resources are available. None of the District's restricted net position has resulted from enabling legislation adopted by the District.

**Unrestricted**: Net position that is not subject to externally imposed constraints. Unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by action of the Board of Trustees or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is the District's practice to use restricted resources first and the unrestricted resources when they are needed.

## **State Apportionments**

Certain current year apportionments from the State are based on financial and statistical information of the previous year. Any corrections due to the recalculation of the apportionment are made in February of the subsequent year. When known and measurable, these recalculations and corrections are accrued in the year in which the FTES are generated.

## **Property Taxes**

Secured property taxes attach as an enforceable lien on property as of January 1. The County Assessor is responsible for assessment of all taxable real property. Taxes are payable in two installments on November 1 and February 1 and become delinquent on December 10 and April 10, respectively. Unsecured property taxes are payable in one installment on or before August 31. The Counties of El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, Solano, and Yolo bill and collect the taxes on behalf of the District. Local property tax revenues are recorded when received.

The voters of the District passed General Obligation Bonds in 2002 and 2008 for the acquisition, construction, and remodeling of certain District property. As a result of the passage of the Bond, property taxes are assessed on the property within the District specifically for the repayment of the debt incurred. The taxes are assessed, billed, and collected as noted above and remitted to the District when collected.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

### Scholarships, Discounts, and Allowances

Student tuition and fee revenue is reported net of scholarships, discounts, and allowances. Fee waivers approved by the Board of Governors are included within the scholarships, discounts, and allowances in the Statement of Revenues, Expenses, and Changes in Net Position. Scholarship discounts and allowances represent the difference between stated charges for enrollment fees and the amount that is paid by students or third parties making payments on the students' behalf.

### **Federal Financial Assistance Programs**

The District participates in federally funded Pell Grants, SEOG Grants, and Federal Work-Study programs, as well as other programs funded by the Federal government. Financial aid to students is either reported as operating expenses or scholarship allowances, which reduce revenues. The amount reported as operating expense represents the portion of aid that was provided to the student in the form of cash. Scholarship allowances represent the portion of aid provided to students in the form of reduced tuition. These programs are audited in accordance with Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*.

## **Foundation Financial Statement Presentation**

The Los Rios Foundation presents its financial statements in accordance with Statement of Financial Accounting Codifications. Under these reporting requirements, the Foundation is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets: unrestricted net assets, temporarily restricted net assets, and permanently restricted net assets. As permitted by the codification, the Foundation does not use fund accounting.

**Permanently Restricted Net Assets**: Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently by the Foundation. Generally, the donors of these assets permit the Foundation to use all or part of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes.

**Temporarily Restricted Net Assets**: Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that will be met by actions of the Foundation and/or the passage of time.

Unrestricted Net Assets: Net assets not subject to donor-imposed restrictions.

Revenues and expenses are recorded when incurred in accordance with the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are reported as increases in the unrestricted net assets classification unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenue in the period received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized as revenue until the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. Contributions for in-kind gifts from outside sources are recorded at their fair market value on the date of the donation.

Expenses are reported as decreases in unrestricted net assets. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in unrestricted net assets unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulation or by law.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

Investments are reported at fair value in accordance with FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*.

The Foundation is a not-for-profit organization that is exempt from income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code and related California Franchise Tax Codes.

## **New Accounting Pronouncements**

In January 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 84, *Fiduciary Activities*. The objective of this Statement is to improve guidance regarding the identification of fiduciary activities for accounting and financial reporting purposes and how those activities should be reported.

This Statement establishes criteria for identifying fiduciary activities of all State and local governments. The focus of the criteria generally is on (1) whether a government is controlling the assets of the fiduciary activity and (2) the beneficiaries with whom a fiduciary relationship exists. Separate criteria are included to identify fiduciary component units and postemployment benefit arrangements that are fiduciary activities.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2018. Early implementation is encouraged.

In June 2017, the GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases.* The objective of this Statement is to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments. This Statement increases the usefulness of governments' financial statements by requiring recognizion of certain lease assets and liabilities for leases that previously were classified as operating leases and recognized as inflows of resources or outflows of resources based on the payment provisions of the contract. It establishes a single model for lease accounting based on the foundational principle that leases are financings of the right to use an underlying asset. Under this Statement, a lessee is required to recognize a lease liability and an intangible right-to-use lease asset, and a lessor is required to recognize a lease receivable and a deferred inflow of resources, thereby enhancing the relevance and consistency of information about governments' leasing activities.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for the reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Early implementation is encouraged.

In June 2018, the GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred Before the End of a Construction Period*. The objectives of this Statement are (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

This Statement establishes accounting requirements for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period. Such interest cost includes all interest that previously was accounted for in accordance with the requirements of paragraphs 5–22 of Statement No. 62, *Codification of Accounting and Financial Reporting Guidance Contained in Pre-November 30, 1989 FASB and AICPA Pronouncements,* which are superseded by this Statement. This Statement requires that interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period be recognized as an expense in the period in which the cost is incurred for financial statements prepared using the economic resources measurement focus. As a result, interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period will not be included in the historical cost of a capital asset reported in a business-type activity or enterprise fund.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Earlier application is encouraged. The requirements of this Statement should be applied prospectively.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 3 - DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

#### **Policies and Practices**

The District is authorized under California Government Code to make direct investments in local agency bonds, notes, or warrants within the State; U.S. Treasury instruments; registered State warrants or treasury notes; securities of the U.S. Government, or its agencies; bankers acceptances; commercial paper; certificates of deposit placed with commercial banks and/or savings and loan companies; repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements; medium term corporate notes; shares of beneficial interest issued by diversified management companies, certificates of participation, obligations with first priority security; and collateralized mortgage obligations.

**Investment in County Treasury** - The District is considered to be an involuntary participant in an external investment pool as the District is required to deposit all receipts and collections of monies with their County Treasurer (*Education Code* Section (ECS) 41001). The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by the County Treasurer for the entire portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by the County Treasurer, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**Investment in the State Investment Pool** - The District is a voluntary participant in the Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF) that is regulated by California Government Code Section 16429 under the oversight of the Treasurer of the State of California. The fair value of the District's investment in the pool is reported in the accompanying financial statements at amounts based upon the District's pro-rata share of the fair value provided by LAIF for the entire LAIF portfolio (in relation to the amortized cost of that portfolio). The balance available for withdrawal is based on the accounting records maintained by LAIF, which is recorded on the amortized cost basis.

**Investment in the Debt Securities** – The District has proceeds from general obligation bonds which are temporarily invested by the County of Sacramento, non-pooled investment portfolio, until needed for assigned capital expenditures. The investment policy for GO bonds is set forth in the bond indenture, which are limited to those authorized by California Government Code Section 53061 et seq. The County's own investment policies may impose additional limitations beyond those required by Government Code.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **General Authorizations**

Limitations as they relate to interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk are indicated in the schedules below:

	Maximum	Maximum	Maximum
Authorized	Remaining	Percentage	Investment
Investment Type	Maturity	of Portfolio	in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
Registered State Bonds, Notes, Warrants	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Securities	5 years	None	None
Banker's Acceptance	180 days	40%	30%
Commercial Paper	270 days	25%	10%
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements	92 days	20% of base	None
Medium-Term Corporate Notes	5 years	30%	None
Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Money Market Mutual Funds	N/A	20%	10%
Mortgage Pass-Through Securities	5 years	20%	None
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Local Agency Investment Fund (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Joint Powers Authority Pools	N/A	None	None

#### **Summary of Deposits and Investments**

Deposits and investments as of June 30, 2018, consist of the following:

Primary	Fiduciary	
Government	Funds	Foundation
\$ 247,601,212	\$ 3,125,993	\$ 1,062,404
57,690,551	121,645,059	12,952,210
106,552,675	-	-
\$ 411,844,438	\$ 124,771,052	\$ 14,014,614
\$ 5,518,041	\$ 917,076	\$ 1,062,404
118,800	11,825	-
5,088,393	2,644	-
337,853,462	1,470,731	-
5,575,191	723,717	-
57,690,551	121,645,059	12,952,210
\$ 411,844,438	\$ 124,771,052	\$ 14,014,614
	Government \$ 247,601,212 57,690,551 106,552,675 \$ 411,844,438 \$ 5,518,041 118,800 5,088,393 337,853,462 5,575,191 57,690,551	$\begin{array}{c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c c $

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Interest Rate Risk**

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair value to changes in market interest rates The District manages its exposure to interest rate risk by investing in the County treasury pool and LAIF.

#### **Segmented Time Distribution**

Information about the sensitivity of the fair values of the investments to market interest rate fluctuations is provided by the following schedule that shows the distribution of the investments by maturity:

Fair		Maturity in Years				
Value	Not Applicable	1-5	>5			
\$ 339,324,193	\$339,324,193	\$ -	\$ -			
6,298,908	6,298,908	-	-			
192,287,820	-	192,287,820	-			
\$ 537,910,921	\$345,623,101	\$192,287,820	\$ -			
	Value \$ 339,324,193 6,298,908 192,287,820	ValueNot Applicable\$ 339,324,193\$ 339,324,1936,298,9086,298,908192,287,820-	Value         Not Applicable         1-5           \$ 339,324,193         \$ 339,324,193         \$ -           6,298,908         6,298,908         -           192,287,820         -         192,287,820			

#### **Credit Risk**

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization Presented below is the minimum rating required by the California Government Code, the investment policy, or debt agreements, and the actual rating as of the year-end for each investment type.

	Fair	Not Required To Be	Rat	ting as	of Yea	r End
Investment Type	Value	Rated	AAA	Aa		Unrated
County Treasury Pool	\$ 339,324,193	\$ 339,324,193	\$ -	\$	-	\$ -
LAIF	6,298,908	6,298,908	-		-	-
Debt Securities:						
United States Treasury Bill (USTB)	25,155,798	-	25,155,798		-	-
US Agencies:						
Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC)	25,165,020	-	25,165,020		-	-
Federal Home Loan Bank (FHLB)	6,818,073	-	6,818,073		-	-
Federal Farm Credit Bank (FFCB)	505,000	-	505,000		-	-
Miscellaneous:						
Money market and mutual funds	134,643,929	-	-		-	134,643,929
Total	\$ 537,910,921	\$ 345,623,101	\$57,643,891	\$	-	\$ 134,643,929

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Concentration of Credit Risk**

The investment policy of the District contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer beyond the amount stipulated by the California Government Code. Investments in any one issuer that represent five percent or more of the total investments are as follows:

		Reported
Investment Type	Issuer	Amount
Debt Securities	United States Treasury Bill (USTB)	\$ 25,155,798
Debt Securities	Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC)	25,165,020

. 1

#### **Custodial Credit Risk - Deposits**

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The California Government Code requires that a financial institution secure deposits made by State or local governmental units by pledging securities in an undivided collateral pool held by a depository regulated under State law (unless so waived by the governmental unit). The market value of the pledged securities in the collateral pool must equal at least 110 percent of the total amount deposited by the public agency. California law also allows financial institutions to secure public deposits by pledging first trust deed mortgage notes having a value of 150 percent of the secured public deposits and letters of credit issued by the Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco having a value of 105 percent of the secured deposits. As of June 30, 2018, District bank balances of approximately \$10,800,000 were exposed to custodial credit risk because they were uninsured and collateralized with securities held by the pledging financial institution's trust department or agent, but not in the name of the District.

#### **NOTE 4 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value. The following provides a summary of the hierarchy used to measure fair value:

Level 1 - Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets that the District has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 assets may include debt and equity securities that are traded in an active exchange market and that are highly liquid and are actively traded in over-the-counter markets.

Level 2 - Observable inputs, other than Level 1 prices, such as quoted prices for similar assets in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable, such as interest rates and curves observable at commonly quoted intervals, implied volatilities, and credit spreads. For financial reporting purposes, if an asset has a specified term, a Level 2 input is required to be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 - Unobservable inputs should be developed using the best information available under the circumstances, which might include the District's own data. The District should adjust that data if reasonably available information indicates that other market participants would use different data or certain circumstances specific to the District are not available to other market participants.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

Uncategorized - Investments in the County Treasury Pool and LAIF are not measured using the input levels above because the District's transactions are based on a stable net asset value per share. All contributions and redemptions are transacted at \$1.00 net asset value per share.

The fair value measurements are as follows at June 30, 2018:

	Fair Value Measurements Using					
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3			
Fair Value	Inputs	Inputs	Inputs	Uncategorized		
\$ 339,324,193	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$339,324,193		
6,298,908	-	-	-	6,298,908		
192,287,820	159,799,727	32,488,093	-	-		
\$ 537,910,921	\$159,799,727	\$ 32,488,093	\$-	\$345,623,101		
	\$ 339,324,193 6,298,908 192,287,820	Level 1           Fair Value         Inputs           \$ 339,324,193         \$ -           6,298,908         -           192,287,820         159,799,727	Level 1         Level 2           Fair Value         Inputs         Inputs           \$ 339,324,193         \$ -         \$ -           6,298,908         -         -           192,287,820         159,799,727         32,488,093	Eair Value         Level 1         Level 2         Level 3           § 339,324,193         \$         -         \$         -           6,298,908         -         \$         -         -           192,287,820         159,799,727         32,488,093         -		

All assets have been valued using a market approach, with quoted market prices.

#### NOTE 5 - ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

Accounts receivable for the District consisted primarily of intergovernmental grants, entitlements, interest, and other local sources as follows:

Federal Government	
Categorical aid	\$ 4,249,859
State Government	
Apportionment	5,029,404
Categorical aid	6,469,919
Lottery	2,249,549
Local Sources	
Interest	2,163,979
Other local sources	6,063,792
Less allowance for uncollectible amounts	 (311,679)
Total	\$ 25,914,823
Lottery Local Sources Interest Other local sources Less allowance for uncollectible amounts	\$ 2,249,549 2,163,979 6,063,792 (311,679)

The District calculates the allowance for uncollectible amounts based on 20% of student receivables.

#### **Discretely Presented Component Unit**

The Foundation's accounts receivable consist primarily of short-term donations. In the opinion of management, all amounts have been deemed to be fully collectable.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **NOTE 6 - CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital asset activity for the District for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, was as follows:

Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated         Land       \$ 10,517,966       \$ - \$ (3,647,584)       \$ 6,870         Construction in progress       33,055,350       10,872,796       (8,615,769)       35,312	r
Construction in progress 33.055.350 10.872.796 (8.615.769) 35.312	),382
	2,377
Collectibles 1,697,400 - 1,697	,400
Total Capital Assets Not Being	<u> </u>
Depreciated 45,270,716 10,872,796 (12,263,353) 43,880	,159
Capital Assets Being Depreciated	
Site improvements 72,262,453 711,915 - 72,974	,368
Buildings and improvements 752,064,729 16,519,476 - 768,584	-
Equipment 161,039,886 14,309,761 (429,662) 174,919	,985
	2,074
Total Capital Assets Being	
Depreciated 991,234,151 32,317,991 (1,081,510) 1,022,470	0,632
Total Capital Assets         1,036,504,867         43,190,787         (13,344,863)         1,066,350	
Less Accumulated Depreciation	
Site improvements (51,172,325) (3,846,702) - (55,019	,027)
Buildings and improvements (174,398,020) (15,127,864) - (189,525	,884)
Equipment (127,132,410) (11,078,334) 427,858 (137,782	2,886)
Library books (4,653,213) (453,653) 651,848 (4,455	,018)
Total Accumulated Depreciation (357,355,968) (30,506,553) 1,079,706 (386,782	2,815)
Net Capital Assets         \$ 679,148,899         \$ 12,684,234         \$ (12,265,157)         \$ 679,567	

Depreciation expense for the year was \$30,506,553.

Interest expense on capital related debt for the year ended June 30, 2018, was \$14,400,971. Of this amount, \$3,097,431 was capitalized.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 7- LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS

#### Summary

The changes in the District's long-term obligations during the 2018 fiscal year consisted of the following:

	Balance Beginning of Year	Additions	Deductions	Balance End of Year	Due in One Year
Bonds and Certificates of Participation					
General obligation bonds	\$ 340,100,000	\$ 199,350,000	\$ 126,430,000	\$ 413,020,000	\$16,830,000
Bond issuance premiums	21,149,892	22,599,601	9,513,068	34,236,425	3,627,657
Subtotal	361,249,892	221,949,601	135,943,068	447,256,425	20,457,657
Certificates of participation	700,000	-	260,000	440,000	275,000
Certificates of participation issuance					
premiums	3,726		1,242	2,484	1,242
Total Bonds and Certificates of Participation	\$ 361,953,618	\$ 221,949,601	\$ 136,204,310	\$ 447,698,909	\$ 20,733,899

#### **Description of Debt**

General obligation bonds were approved by local elections in 2002 and 2008. The total amount approved by the voters was \$740,000,000. At June 30, 2018, \$520,000,000 had been issued and \$413,020,000 was outstanding. Interest rates on the bonds are range from 2.00 to 6.40 percent.

The certificates of participation were issued in May 2006 in the amount of \$7,055,000 to fund projects throughout the District. At June 30, 2018, \$440,000 was outstanding. The certificates originally matured through June 1, 2031, however the issuance included a prepayment option, which the District chose to exercise during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2015, which has reduced the payment period. The District's remaining COP payments mature through June 2020. Interest rates on the notes are 3.75 to 4.75 percent.

On November 30, 2017, the District issued 2017 General Obligation Refunding Bonds (2017 Refunding) in the amount of \$106,850,000, with interest rates ranging from 2% to 5%, to advance refund \$110,710,000 of the 2008 Issue, Series A Bonds . The District completed the refunding to obtain an economic gain (difference between the present value of the old and new debt service payments) of \$12,837,538 in aggregate. The refunding decreased debt service payments by \$14,412,720 over the term of the debt. The District defeased the bonds by placing proceeds of the 2017 Refunding in an irrevocable escrow account to provide for future debt service, accordingly the assets and liabilities for the Defeased Bonds are not included in the Statement of Net Position. The Escrow Agent will redeem those Defeased Bonds maturing August 1, 2021 and thereafter, at a redemption price equal to 100% of par, on August 1, 2020, which is the first optional redemption date.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

Description	Issue Date	Maturity Date	Retired Date	Interest Rate		Original Issue	Refunding Issuance	E	Balance Beginning of Year	Issued	Payments	Balance End of Year	
Measure A Bonds													
2002 Series A	8/1/2002	8/1/2027	2/1/2011	3.40-6.40%	\$	27,500,000	\$-	\$	-	\$-	\$-	\$	-
2002 Series B	8/4/2004	8/1/2028	3/1/2012	2.00-5.00%		65,000,000	-		-	-	-		-
2002 Series C	7/25/2006	8/1/2030	3/1/2012	4.25-5.25%		70,000,000	-		-	-	-		-
2002 Series D	8/4/2009	8/1/2034	4/1/2016	2.00-5.375%		55,000,000	-		5,045,000	-	1,610,000	3,435	,000,
2002 Series E	6/27/2013	8/1/2038	N/A	2.00-5.00%		20,000,000	-		18,400,000	-	600,000	17,800	,000,
2002 Series F	1/25/2018	8/1/2023	N/A	2.00-4.00%		27,500,000	-		-	27,500,000	-	27,500	,000,
2010 Refunding	10/7/2010	8/1/2027	N/A	2.00-5.00%		-	21,025,000		15,135,000	-	1,080,000	14,055	,000,
2011 Refunding	10/20/2011	8/1/2027	N/A	2.00-5.00%		-	40,195,000		32,540,000	-	2,595,000	29,945	,000,
2012 Refunding	10/20/2011	8/1/2030	N/A	2.00-5.25%		-	62,920,000		55,105,000	-	2,590,000	52,515	,000,
2016 Refunding	4/21/2016	8/1/2026	N/A	2.00-5.00%		-	39,315,000		38,790,000	-	4,925,000	33,865	,000,
Total Measure A					_	265,000,000	163,455,000	1	65,015,000	27,500,000	13,400,000	179,115	,000
Measure M Bonds													
2008 Series A	10/19/2010	8/1/2035	N/A	2.00-5.00%		130,000,000	-	1	18,085,000	-	112,030,000	6,055	,000,
2008 Series B	6/27/2013	8/1/2038	N/A	2.00-5.00%		60,000,000	-		57,000,000	-	1,000,000	56,000	,000,
2008 Series C	1/25/2018	8/1/2032	N/A	2.00-4.00%		65,000,000	-		-	65,000,000	-	65,000	,000,
2017 Refunding	11/30/2017	8/1/2035	N/A	2.00-5.00%		-	106,850,000		-	106,850,000		106,850	,000
Total Measure M					_	255,000,000	106,850,000	1	75,085,000	171,850,000	113,030,000	233,905	,000
Total Bond Meas	ures				\$	520,000,000	\$270,305,000	\$3	40,100,000	\$ 199,350,000	\$ 126,430,000	\$ 413,020	,000
					-								

## **Debt Maturity**

## **General Obligation Bonds**

The bonds mature through 2039 as follows:

		Interest to	
Fiscal Year	Principal	Maturity	Total
2019	\$ 16,830,000	\$ 17,484,656	\$ 34,314,656
2020	20,675,000	16,813,625	37,488,625
2021	19,495,000	16,008,363	35,503,363
2022	21,750,000	15,151,150	36,901,150
2023	24,130,000	14,180,350	38,310,350
2024-2028	128,040,000	53,815,800	181,855,800
2029-2033	113,745,000	25,434,175	139,179,175
2034-2038	62,605,000	6,273,425	68,878,425
2039	5,750,000	122,188	5,872,188
Total	\$ 413,020,000	\$ 165,283,732	\$ 578,303,732

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Certificates of Participation**

The certificates of participation mature through 2020 as follows:

		Interest to					
Fiscal Year	Principal	Maturity	Total				
2019	\$ 275,000	\$ 18,563	\$ 293,563				
2020	165,000	7,012	172,012				
Total	\$ 440,000	\$ 25,575	\$ 465,575				

#### Lease and Joint Use Agreement

In November 2008, The District executed Construction Site and Facilities Lease agreements with McCuen Project Services, Inc. to construct a parking facility at Cosumnes River College. In conjunction with this project, on November 4, 2011, the District executed a Lease and Joint Use Agreement with the Sacramento Regional transit District (RT) to lease the multi-level parking structure to RT. The District and RT have agreed to make joint use of the parking structure and adjacent surface parking. RT's payments are the cost of construction. The term of the lease, which commenced in September 2015, is for 51 years with the option to extend for two consecutive 5-year terms. The parking structure was completed and opened in June 2013.

#### **Other Post Employment Benefits (OPEB)**

#### **OPEB Plan Administration**

The District administers the Los Rios Community College District Retiree Health Benefit Plan (OPEB Plan), a single-employer defined benefit healthcare plan. The Board established the Los Rios Community College District Retiree Health Benefits Trust (OPEB Trust). The Board appointed the members of the Los Rios Community College District Retiree Health Benefits Trust Oversight Committee (Committee) to manage, direct and control the OPEB Trust. The Committee members consists of the Deputy Chancellor, the Associate Vice Chancellor, Finance, the Confidential Senior Financial Analyst and two members of the District's Insurance Review Committee. The Board appointed Wells Fargo Bank, N.A. to serve as the trustee and investment manager of the OPEB Trust. The OPEB Trust is used for the purposes of investment and disbursement of funds irrevocably designated by the District to fund future other post-employment benefits (OPEB).

#### **OPEB Trust Financial Report**

Detailed information about the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued OPEB Trust financial report, which may be obtained from the District.

#### **OPEB Plan Membership**

As of the measurement date, June 30, 2017, the OPEB Plan membership consisted of the following:

Retired employees receiving benefits	1,007
Retired employees entitled to but not receiving benefits	-
Participating active employees	1,949
Total	2,956

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Contributions**

The District provides contributions on a pay-as-you-go basis and contributes to the OPEB Trust. The contribution requirements of the District are established and may be amended by the Board and by contractual agreement with employee groups. The District's OPEB Plan members are not required to contribute to the OPEB Plan. During the year ended June 30, 2018, the District contributed \$3,200,000 to the OPEB Trust. The District's benefit payments on a pay-as-you-go basis during the year ended June 30, 2018 were \$3,015,867, which were reimbursed by the OPEB Trust.

#### **Benefits Provided**

The District's benefits provided to retirees are based on Government Code sections collectively known as Public Employees' Medical & Hospital Care Act (PHMHCA), which vary among different collective bargaining agreements. The following is a description of the current OPEB Plan benefits.

	LRCEA	LRSA	LRCFT	SEIU	Management and Confidential
Benefit types provided	Medical only				
Duration of benefits	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime	Lifetime
Required years of service					
Prior to 2/1/89	3				
Prior to 6/30/84					3
Prior to 6/30/90		10	10	7	
7/1/84-6/30/90					7
2/1/89-6/30/90	7				
7/1/90-8/31/93	12				
7/1/90-12/31/12					10
7/1/90-current		15	15	15	
9/1/93-current	15				15
1/1/13-current					
Minimum age	55	55	55	55	55
Current District monthly					
contribution	\$280	\$280	\$280	\$280	\$280

#### Actuarial Assumptions

To develop the total OPEB liability at the beginning of the measurement period (June 30, 2016) the actuary rolled back the results of the June 1, 2017 valuation. The total OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2017, using the following actuarial methods and assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

Valuation date	June 1, 2017
Measurement date	June 30, 2017
Funding method	Entry-age normal cost, level percent of pay
Asset valuation method	Market value of assets
Actuarial assumptions:	
Discount rate	5.00%
General inflation rate	2.75%
Salary increases <sup>(1)</sup>	3.25%
Long-term return on assets <sup>(2)</sup>	5.00%
Mortality - Classified <sup>(3)</sup>	CalPERS' Membership Data
Mortality - Certificated <sup>(4)</sup>	CalSTRS' Membership Data
Health care cost trend rates <sup>(5)</sup>	5-8%
(1) $\mathbf{C}'$ 1 $\mathbf{C}'$ 1 (1) 1	

<sup>(1)</sup> Since benefits do not depend on salary, this is used only to allocate the costs of benefits between service years.

<sup>(2)</sup> Net of OPEB Plan investment expense; includes inflation.

- (3) The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB. For more details on this table, refer to the April 2014 experience study report.
- <sup>(4)</sup> CalSTRS uses custom mortality tables to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. These custom tables are based on RP2000 series tables adjusted to fit CalSTRS experience. RP2000 series tables are adjusted to fit CalSTRS specific experience through June 30, 2015. See CalSTRS July 1, 2006 – June 30, 2010 Experience Analysis and June 30, 2015 Actuary Program Valuations for more information.
- <sup>(5)</sup> Assumed to start at 8% and grade down to 5% for years 2024 and thereafter.

The long-term expected rate of return on the OPEB Plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of the OPEB Plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighing the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and added expected inflation. Best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class included in the target asset allocation as of June 30, 2017 are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Equities	9.24%
Fixed Income	2.88%

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 5.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the District continues to make regular, sufficient contributions to the OPEB Trust in order to prefund the total OPEB liability. Based on those assumptions, the OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current OPEB Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on OPEB Plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total OPEB liability.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### Changes in the Net OPEB Asset

	Increase (Decrease)					
	5	Fotal OPEB Liability (a)	-	DPEB Plan luciary Net Position (b)		Net OPEB bility (Asset) (a) – (b)
Balance at June 30, 2017 Changes for the year:	<u>\$</u>	100,810,484	\$	109,040,74	\$	(8,230,259)
Service cost		3,852,135				3,852,135
Interest		5,163,916				5,163,916
Contributions - employer				3,351,026		(3,351,026)
Net investment income				7,044,472		(7,044,472)
Benefit payments		(2,768,581)		(2,768,581)		-
Net changes		6,247,470		7,626,917		(1,379,447)
Balance at June 30, 2018	\$	107,057,954	\$	116,667,660	\$	(9,609,706)

#### Sensitivity of the District's Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the net OPEB liability (asset) of the District, as well as what the net OPEB liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

		Discount Rate -1% (4.00%)	Current Discount Rate (5.00%)	Discount Ra (6.00%)	
Net OPEB liability (asset)	<u>\$</u>	8,723,252	<u>\$ (9,609,706)</u>	<u>\$ (24,34</u>	<u>40,032)</u>

#### Sensitivity of the District's Net OPEB Liability (Asset) to Changes in the Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

The following presents the net OPEB liability (asset) of the District, as well as what the net OPEB liability (asset) would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rate that is 1 percentage-point lower or 1 percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rate:

	Healthcare Trend	Current	Healthcare Trend
	-1%	Healthcare Trend	+1%
	(7% decreasing to 4%)	(8% decreasing to 5%)	(9% decreasing to 6%)
Net OPEB liability (asset)	<u>\$ (27,519,305)</u>	<u>\$ (9,609,706)</u>	<u>\$ 14,829,889</u>

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB**

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized OPEB expense of \$1,152,586. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources from the following sources:

	0	Deferred utflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB Plan investments			\$	1,262,299
OPEB contributions subsequent to the measurement date	\$	3,377,713	Ψ	1,202,233
Total	\$	3,377,713	\$	1,262,299

The deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as an addition to the net OPEB asset in the subsequent fiscal year. The deferred outflows/(inflows) of resources related the net differences between projected and actual earnings on OPEB Plan investments will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

Year Ended June 30,	( (I)	Deferred Dutflows nflows) of Resources
2019	\$	(315,575)
2020		(315,575)
2021		(315,575)
2022		(315,574)

#### NOTE 8 - LEASE REVENUE BONDS

The District and the State of California have entered into financing arrangements under which the State provides funds for the construction of certain facilities. The funds are proceeds of lease revenue bonds issued by the State of California, Public Works Board (the Board). The bonds are a special obligation of the Board payable form State General Fund revenues appropriated to the California Community Colleges Board of Governors who therein made adequate provision in the annual budget of the State for the services of such bonds. However, in the unlikely event that the State could not pay the semi-annual installment payment, the District would be responsible for the payments attributable to the District's facilities. No amounts had been accrued for any contingent payments at June 30, 2018.

These facilities are included in the District's capital assets on the Statement of Net Position. The Board leases the facilities contributed with these bonds to the District. Upon full repayment of the associated bonds, title to the facilities conveys to the District. The following facilities that were constructed under the provisions described above and have minimum annual payments remaining at June 30, 2018 were as follows:

	Lease	Proceeds	Funding	Minimum Annaul
Facility	Term	From State	Year	Payments
Cosumnes River College Fine Arts Complex	1993-2019	\$ 8,021,000	1993-94	\$792,955 to \$806,781
Folsom Lake College Instructional Facilities IB	2005-2030	\$ 36,841,000	2001-02	\$809,709 to \$2,499,000

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 9 - RISK MANAGEMENT

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees; and natural disasters. Estimated losses and changes in prior year reserve balances are expensed in the current period.

#### **Property and Liability**

The District is self-insured for property damage and liability on the first \$100,000 and \$250,000 of each claim, respectively. Coverage in excess of self-insurance limits for property damage and liability up to \$250,250,000 and \$55,000,000, respectively, are provided by pooled insurance as members of two joint powers authorities of California community colleges and school districts.

	District	JPA	Excess
Type of Coverage	Deductible	Coverage	Insurance
Property	\$100,000	SWACC \$100,001 to \$250,000	SAFER \$250,001 to \$250,250,000
Liability	\$250,000	SWACC \$250,001 to \$5,000,000	SELF \$5,000,001 to \$55,000,000

#### Workers' Compensation

The District is self-insured for workers' compensation claims on the first \$500,000 of each claim. Coverage in excess of self-insurance limits for workers' compensation is purchased through an insurance broker.

#### Joint Powers Authority Risk Pools

During fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the District participated in the Schools Excess Liability Fund (SELF). SELF is a joint powers authority (JPA) created to provide services and other items necessary and appropriate for the establishment, operation, and maintenance of a self-funded excess liability fund for public education agencies, which are parties thereto. Should excess liability claims exceed amounts funded to SELF by all participants, the District may be required to provide additional funding.

The District is also a participant in the Statewide Association of Community Colleges (SWACC). SWACC is a JPA established for the purpose of providing the services, facilities, and items necessary and appropriate for the establishment, operation, and maintenance of a self-insurance system for property and liability claims and losses against public educational agencies who are members thereto. Should property claims exceed amounts funded by SWACC by all participants, the District may be required to provide additional funding. Should liability claims excess established SWACC limits, the District has excess coverage with SELF. SWACC also provides for additional insurance and risk management programs and services as well as a forum for discussion, study, development, and implementation of recommendations of mutual interest regarding self-insurance for losses and other insurance and risk management programs and services. SELF and SWACC are independently accountable for their fiscal matters and are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes.

### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Claims Liabilities**

The District records an estimated liability for indemnity torts and other claims against the District. Claims liabilities are based on estimates of the ultimate costs of reported claims (including future claim adjustment expenses) and an estimate for claims incurred, but not reported based on historical experience.

The District establishes a liability for both reported and unreported events, which includes estimates of both future payments of losses and related claim adjustment expenses. The following represent the changes in approximate aggregate liabilities for the District from July 1, 2016 to June 30, 2018:

Liability Balance, July 1, 2016	\$ 8,807,549
Claims and changes in estimates	3,598,868
Claims payments	(1,446,281)
Liability Balance, June 30, 2017	10,960,136
Claims and changes in estimates	504,379
Claims payments	(1,479,612)
Liability Balance, June 30, 2018	\$ 9,984,903
Assets Available to Pay Claims at June 30, 2018	\$ 11,515,321

#### NOTE 10 - EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT SYSTEMS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Academic employees are members of CalSTRS and classified employees are members of CalPERS.

For the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018, the District reported the net pension liabilities, pension expense, and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources for each of the above plans as follows:

		Collective	Collective	
		Deferred	Deferred	
	Collective Net	Outflows of	Inflows of	Collective
	Pension Liability	Resources	Resources	Pension Expense
CalSTRS	\$ 218,378,653	\$ 69,661,950	\$ 19,490,779	\$ 23,303,219
CalPERS	138,304,139	42,671,733	14,175,427	19,590,731
Total	\$ 356,682,792	\$ 112,333,683	\$ 33,666,206	\$ 42,893,950

The details of each plan are as follows:

#### California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS)

#### **Plan Description**

The District contributes to the State Teachers' Retirement Plan (STRP) administered by CalSTRS. STRP is a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2016, annual actuarial valuation report, Defined Benefit Program Actuarial Valuation. This report and CalSTRS audited financial information are publically available reports that can be found on the CalSTRS website under Publications at: <a href="https://www.calstrs.com/actuarial-financial-and-investor-information">https://www.calstrs.com/actuarial-financial-and-investor-information</a>.

#### **Benefits Provided**

The STRP provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Benefits are based on members' final compensation, age, and years of service credit. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 60. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of credited service are eligible for the normal retirement benefit at age 62. The normal retirement benefit is equal to 2.0 percent of final compensation for each year of credited service.

The STRP is comprised of four programs: Defined Benefit Program, Defined Benefit Supplement Program, Cash Balance Benefit Program, and Replacement Benefits Program. The STRP holds assets for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to members and beneficiaries of these programs. CalSTRS also uses plan assets to defray reasonable expenses of administering the STRP. Although CalSTRS is the administrator of the STRP, the State is the sponsor of the STRP and obligor of the trust. In addition, the State is both an employer and nonemployer contributing entity to the STRP.

The District contributes exclusively to the STRP Defined Benefit Program, thus disclosures are not included for the other plans.

The STRP provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2018, are summarized as follows:

	STRP Defined Benefit Program		
	On or before		
Hire date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013	
Benefit formula	2% at 60	2% at 62	
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service	
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life	
Retirement age	60	62	
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	2.0% - 2.4%	2.0% - 2.4%	
Required employee contribution rate	10.25%	9.205%	
Required employer contribution rate	14.43%	14.43%	
Required State contribution rate	9.328%	9.328%	

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### Contributions

Required member, District, and State of California contribution rates are set by the California Legislature and Governor and detailed in Teachers' Retirement Law. The contribution rates are expressed as a level percentage of payroll using the entry age normal actuarial method. In accordance with AB 1469, employer contributions into the CalSTRS will be increasing to a total of 19.1 percent of applicable member earnings phased over a seven-year period. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2018, are presented above, and the District's total contributions were \$19,566,444.

#### **On Behalf Payments**

The State of California makes contributions to CalSTRS on behalf of the District. These payments consist of State General Fund contributions to CalSTRS for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2018, 2017, and 2016, which amounted to \$11,200,313, \$7,647,083, and \$9,183,320, respectively, (9.328 percent) of salaries subject to CalSTRS. Contributions are no longer appropriated in the annual *Budget Act* for the legislatively mandated benefits to CalPERS. Therefore, there is no on behalf contribution rate for CalPERS. No contributions were made for CalPERS for the years ended June 30, 2018, 2017, and 2016. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts are to be reported as revenues and expenditures. These amounts have been reflected in the basic financial statements as a component of operating revenue and employee benefit expense.

## Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

At June 30, 2018, the District reported a liability for its proportionate share of the net pension liability that reflected a reduction for State pension support provided to the District. The amount recognized by the District as its proportionate share of the net pension liability, the related State support, and the total portion of the net pension liability that was associated with the District were as follows:

Total net pension liability, including State share:	
District's proportionate share of net pension liability	\$ 218,378,653
State's proportionate share of net pension liability associated with the District	129,190,966
Total	\$ 347,569,619

The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating college districts and the State, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016, was 0.2361 percent and 0.2512 percent, respectively, resulting in a net decrease of 0.0151 percent in the proportionate share.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$23,303,219. In addition, the District recognized pension expense and revenue of \$11,200,313 for support provided by the State. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$	19,566,444	\$	-
Net change in proportionate share of net pension liability Differences between projected and actual earnings		8,830,725		9,865,872
on pension plan investments	-			5,816,032
Differences between expected and actual experience in the				
measurement of the total pension liability		807,585		3,808,875
Change of assumptions		40,457,196		
Total	\$	69,661,950	\$	19,490,779

The deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred inflows of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earning on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Deferred
Year Ended	Inflows
June 30,	of Resources
2019	\$ (4,835,083)
2020	3,658,731
2021	527,568
2022	(5,167,248)

The deferred outflow/inflows of resources related to the net change in proportionate share of net pension liability, differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability, and changes of assumptions will be amortized over the Expected Average Remaining Service Life (EARSL) of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is seven years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Ι	Deferred	
Year Ended	Outfle	Outflows (Inflows)	
June 30,	of	Resources	
2019	\$	6,555,850	
2020		6,555,850	
2021		6,555,850	
2022		6,555,851	
2023		4,964,209	
2024		5,233,149	

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for STRP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2016
Measurement date	June 30, 2017
Experience study	July 1, 2010 through June 30, 2015
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Discount rate	7.10%
Investment rate of return	7.10%
Consumer price inflation	2.75%
Wage growth	3.50%

CalSTRS uses a generational mortality assumption, which involves the use of a base mortality table and projection scales to reflect expected annual reductions in mortality rates at each age, resulting in increases in life expectancies each year into the future. The base mortality tables are CalSTRS custom tables derived to best fit the patterns of mortality among its members. The projection scale was set equal to 110 percent of the ultimate improvement factor from the Mortality Improvement Scale (MP-2016) table, issued by the Society of Actuaries.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance-PCA) as an input to the process. The actuarial investment rate of return assumption was adopted by the board in February 2017 in conjunction with the most recent experience study. For each future valuation, CalSTRS consulting actuary (Milliman) reviews the return assumption for reasonableness based on the most current capital market assumptions. Best estimates of 20-year geometrically-linked real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class for the year ended June 30, 2017, are summarized in the following table:

		Long-Term
	Assumed Asset	Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Global equity	47%	6.30%
Fixed income	12%	0.30%
Real estate	13%	5.20%
Private equity	13%	9.30%
Absolute Return	9%	2.90%
Inflation sensitive	4%	3.80%
Cash / liquidity	2%	-1.00%

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occurred midyear. Based on these assumptions, the STRP's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	Net Pension
Discount Rate	Liability
1% decrease (6.10%)	\$ 320,649,192
Current discount rate (7.10%)	\$ 218,378,653
1% increase (8.10%)	\$ 135,379,180

#### California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS)

#### **Plan Description**

Qualified employees are eligible to participate in the School Employer Pool (SEP) under CalPERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

A full description of the pension plan regarding benefit provisions, assumptions (for funding, but not accounting purposes), and membership information is listed in the June 30, 2016, annual actuarial valuation report, Schools Pool Actuarial Valuation, 2015. This report and CalPERS audited financial information are publically available reports that can be found on the CalPERS website under Forms and Publications at: https://www.calpers.ca.gov/page/employers/actuarial-services/gasb.

#### **Benefits Provided**

CalPERS provides service retirement and disability benefits, annual cost of living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members who must be public employees and beneficiaries. Benefits are based on years of service credit, a benefit factor, and the member's final compensation. Members hired on or before December 31, 2012, with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. Members hired on or after January 1, 2013, with five years of total service are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after five years of service. The Basic Death Benefit is paid to any member's beneficiary if the member dies while actively employed. An employee's eligible survivor may receive the 1957 Survivor Benefit if the member dies while actively employed, is at least age 50 (or age 52 for members hired on or after January 1, 2013), and has at least five years of credited service. The cost of living adjustments for each plan are applied as specified by the Public Employees' Retirement Law.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

The CalPERS provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2018, are summarized as follows:

	School Employer Pool (CalPERS)		
	On or before On or aft		
Hire date	December 31, 2012	January 1, 2013	
Benefit formula	2% at 55	2% at 62	
Benefit vesting schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service	
Benefit payments	Monthly for life	Monthly for life	
Retirement age	55	62	
Monthly benefits as a percentage of eligible compensation	1.1% - 2.5%	1.0% - 2.5%	
Required employee contribution rate	7.00%	6.50%	
Required employer contribution rate	15.531%	15.531%	

#### Contributions

Section 20814(c) of the California Public Employees' Retirement Law requires that the employer contribution rates for all public employers be determined on an annual basis by the actuary and shall be effective on July 1 following notice of a change in the rate. Total plan contributions are calculated through the CalPERS annual actuarial valuation process. The actuarially determined rate is the estimated amount necessary to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. The District is required to contribute the difference between the actuarially determined rate and the contribution rate of employees. The contribution rates are expressed as a percentage of annual payroll. The contribution rates for each plan for the year ended June 30, 2018, are presented above, and the total District contributions were \$12,730,993.

## Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

As of June 30, 2018, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate share of the CalPERS net pension liability totaling \$138,304,139. The net pension liability was measured as of June 30, 2017. The District's proportion of the net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plan relative to the projected contributions of all participating college districts, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share for the measurement periods of June 30, 2017 and June 30, 2016, was 0.5793 percent and 0.6079 percent, respectively, resulting in a net decrease in the proportionate share of 0.0286 percent.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

For the year ended June 30, 2018, the District recognized pension expense of \$19,590,731. At June 30, 2018, the District reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Pension contributions subsequent to measurement date	\$	12,730,993	\$	-
Net change in proportionate share of net pension liability		-		12,547,067
Difference between projected and actual earnings				
on pension plan investments		4,784,377		-
Differences between expected and actual experience				
in the measurement of the total pension liability		4,954,868		-
Changes of assumptions		20,201,495		1,628,360
Total	\$	42,671,733	\$	14,175,427

The deferred outflow of resources related to pensions resulting from District contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the subsequent fiscal year.

The deferred outflows of resources related to the difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments will be amortized over a closed five-year period and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	D	eferred
Year Ended	Oı	utflows
June 30,	of R	esources
2019	\$	(129,640)
2020		5,520,133
2021		2,013,807
2022		(2,619,923)

The deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to the net change in proportionate share of net pension liability, changes of assumptions, and differences between expected and actual experience in the measurement of the total pension liability will be amortized over the EARSL of all members that are provided benefits (active, inactive, and retirees) as of the beginning of the measurement period. The EARSL for the measurement period is 3.9 years and will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

	Deferred
Year Ended	Outflows (Inflows)
June 30,	of Resources
2019	\$ 2,272,994
2020	2,804,040
2021	5,903,902

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Actuarial Methods and Assumptions**

Total pension liability for the SEP was determined by applying update procedures to a financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, and rolling forward the total pension liability to June 30, 2017. The financial reporting actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2016, used the following methods and assumptions, applied to all prior periods included in the measurement:

Valuation date	June 30, 2016
Measurement date	June 30, 2017
Experience study	July 1, 1997 through June 30, 2011
Actuarial cost method	Entry age normal
Discount rate	7.15%
Investment rate of return	7.15%
Consumer price inflation	2.75%
Wage growth	Varies by entry age and services

The mortality table used was developed based on CalPERS-specific data. The table includes 20 years of mortality improvements using Society of Actuaries Scale BB.

In determining the long-term expected rate of return, CalPERS took into account both short-term and long-term market return expectations, as well as the expected pension fund cash flows. Using historical returns of all the funds' asset classes, expected compound returns were calculated over the short-term (first ten years) and the long-term (11+ years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short-term and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. The expected rate of return was set by calculating the rounded single equivalent expected return that arrived at the same present value of benefits for cash flows as the one calculated using both short-term and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set equivalent equal to the single equivalent rate calculated above and adjusted to account for assumed administrative expenses. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

	Assumed Asset	Long-Term Expected Real
Asset Class	Allocation	Rate of Return
Global equity	47%	5.38%
Global fixed income	19%	2.27%
Inflation assets	6%	1.39%
Private equity	12%	6.63%
Real estate	11%	5.21%
Infrastructure and Forestland	3%	5.36%
Liquidity	2%	-0.90%

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Discount Rate**

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed the contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates. Based on these assumptions, the School Employer Pool fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability.

The following presents the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability calculated using the current discount rate, as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower or higher than the current rate:

	Net Pension
Discount Rate	Liability
1% decrease (6.15%)	\$ 203,489,709
Current discount rate (7.15%)	\$ 138,304,139
1% increase (8.15%)	\$ 84,227,251

#### **Tax Deferred Compensation**

As established by Federal law, all public sector employees who are not members of their employer's existing retirement system (CalSTRS or CalPERS) must be covered by Social Security or an alternative plan. The District has elected to the Public Agency Retirement Services (PARS) system.

The District offers its employees a Public Agency Retirement System (PARS) administered 457 Deferred Compensation Program (the Program). The Plan participants are individuals employed in certain classified assignments who have worked for the District on or after July 1, 2008, provided that they are not covered by any other retirement program such as CalPERS or CalSTRS through District employment. The Plan requires a contribution of at least 7.5% of wages. The Contribution is split evenly with the employees contributing 3.75% and the District contributing 3.75%. The plan results in savings for both employees and the District. The District's contribution to the Plan for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2018 was \$373,524. Accounts are established in the name of each participant. Contributions are allocated directly to employee accounts. Participant account balances are fully vested and non-forfeitable. Participant account balances will be paid in a single distribution or direct rollover to another eligible retirement plan designed by the participant upon retirement or other termination. PARS issues a separate comprehensive annual financial report that includes financial statements and required supplementary information. Copies of the PARS annual financial report may be obtained from PARS, 5141 California Avenue, Suite 150, Irvine, California 92617-3069.

The District also contributes to the Los Rios Community College District 403(b) Tax Deferred Annuity Plan (TDA), which is a defined contribution pension plan. A defined contribution pension plan provides pension benefits in return for services rendered, provides an individual account for each participant, and specifies how contributions to the individual's account are to be determined instead of specifying the amount of benefits the individual is to receive. Under a defined contribution pension plan, the benefits a participant will receive depend solely on the amount contributed to the participant's account, the returns earned on investments of those contributions, and forfeitures of other participants' benefits that may be allocated to such participant's account.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 11 - COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

#### Grants

The District receives financial assistance from Federal and State agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally requires compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and is subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the District. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2018.

#### Litigation

The District is involved in various litigation arising from the normal course of business. In the opinion of management and legal counsel, the disposition of all litigation pending is not expected to have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2018.

#### **Construction Commitments**

As of June 30, 2018, the District had \$29,506,929 of commitments with respect to the unfinished capital projects. The projects are funded through a combination of general obligation bonds and capital project apportionments from the California State Chancellor's Office.

**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION** 

## SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN THE DISTRICT'S NET OPEB ASSET FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	2018
Total OPEB Asset	
Service cost	\$ 3,852,135
Interest	5,163,916
Benefit payments	(2,768,581)
Net changes in total OPEB asset	6,247,470
Total OPEB Asset - beginning	100,810,484
Total OPEB Asset - ending (a)	107,057,954
Plan fiduciary net position	
Contributions - employer	3,351,026
Net investment income	7,044,472
Benefit payments	(2,768,581)
Net change in plan fiduciary net position	7,626,917
Plan fiduciary net position - beginning	109,040,743
Plan fiduciary net position - ending (b)	116,667,660
District's net OPEB (asset) - ending (a) - (b)	\$ (9,609,706)
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	108.98%
Covered-employee payroll	\$ 206,563,055
District's net OPEB asset as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	4.65%

*Note* : In the future, as data become available, ten years of information will be presented.

## SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	2018 Measurement date 2017	2017 Measurement date 2016	2016 Measurement date 2015	2015 Measurement date 2014
CalSTRS District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.2361%	0.2512%	0.2540%	0.2540%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) State's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) associated	\$ 218,378,653	\$ 203,170,928	\$ 171,002,960	\$ 148,429,980
with the District Total	129,190,966 \$ 347,569,619	115,661,585 \$ 318,832,513	90,496,390 \$ 261,499,350	89,605,779 \$ 238,035,759
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 129,143,886	\$ 128,872,601	\$ 119,125,206	\$ 111,268,958
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered - employee payroll	169%	158%	144%	133%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	69%	70%	74%	77%
<b>CalPERS</b> District's proportion of the net pension liability (asset)	0.5793%	0.6079%	0.6383%	0.6295%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset)	\$ 138,304,139	\$ 120,060,427	\$ 94,086,050	\$ 71,463,577
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 77,419,169	\$ 76,206,257	\$ 71,316,255	\$ 68,255,629
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (asset) as a percentage of its covered - employee payroll	179%	158%	132%	105%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	72%	74%	79%	83%

Note: In the future, as data become available, ten years of information will be presented.

## SCHEDULE OF DISTRICT CONTRIBUTIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	2018	2017	2016	2015
<b>CalSTRS</b> Contractually required contribution Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 19,566,444 (19,566,444) \$ -	\$ 16,500,606 (16,500,606) \$ -	\$ 12,979,900 (12,979,900) \$ -	\$ 10,573,510 (10,573,510) \$ -
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 135,556,788	\$ 129,143,886	\$ 128,872,601	\$ 119,125,206
Contributions as a percentage of covered - employee payroll	-14.43%	-12.78%	-10.1%	-8.9%
<b>CalPERS</b> Contractually required contribution Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 12,730,993 (12,730,993) <u>\$ -</u>	\$ 10,751,974 (10,751,974) <u>\$ -</u>	\$ 8,635,679 (8,635,679) <u>\$ -</u>	\$ 8,404,663 (8,404,663) \$ -
District's covered - employee payroll	\$ 82,500,308	\$ 77,419,169	\$ 76,206,257	\$ 71,316,255
Contributions as a percentage of covered - employee payroll	-15.4%	-13.9%	-11.3%	-11.8%

*Note*: In the future, as data become available, ten years of information will be presented.

# NOTE TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

#### Schedule of Changes in the District's Net OPEB Asset

This schedule presents information on the District's changes in the net OPEB asset, including beginning and ending balances, the Plan's fiduciary net position, and the net OPEB asset. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

#### Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the plans' fiduciary net positions and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

*Changes in Benefit Terms* - There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for both CalSTRS and CalPERS.

*Changes in Assumptions* - The CalSTRS plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 7.60 percent to 7.10 percent since the previous valuation. The CalPERS plan rate of investment return assumption was changed from 7.65 percent to 7.15 percent since the previous valuation.

#### **Schedule of District Contributions**

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## DISTRICT ORGANIZATION JUNE 30, 2018

Los Rios Community College District was established on July 1, 1964 and commenced operations on July 1, 1965 and is comprised of an area of approximately located in the areas served in El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, Solano, and Yolo Counties. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District's colleges are accredited by the Accrediting Commission for Community and Junior Colleges, Western Association of Schools and Colleges, which is one of six regional associations that accredit public and private schools, colleges, and universities in the United States.

#### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

<u>MEMBER</u>	<u>OFFICE</u>	TERM EXPIRES
Ruth Scribner	Member	2020
Pamela Haynes	President	2020
Dustin Johnson	Member	2018
Robert Jones	Member	2018
John Knight	Vice President	2020
Deborah Ortiz	Member	2018
Tami Nelson	Member	2020
Danny Thirakul	Student Trustee	2018

#### **DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION**

Dr. Brian King	Chancellor
Theresa Matista	Deputy Chancellor
Jamey Nye	Vice Chancellor, Education and Technology

## SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through	CFDA	Pass-Through Entity Identifying	Federal
Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Number	Number	Expenditures
FEDERAL PROGRAMS			
U.S. Department Of Education			
Student Financial Aid Cluster	04.072		Φ ( ( 1 42 0 <b>72</b>
Pell Grant	84.063	N/A	\$66,143,972
Federal Direct Loans	84.268	N/A	18,800,702
Supplemental Education Opportunity Grants	84.007	N/A	2,364,344
College Work Study	84.033	N/A	1,829,726
Total Financial Aid Cluster			89,138,744
TRIO Cluster	04.0424	D0424150060	2(5.221
TRIO Student Support Services	84.042A	P042A150960	265,321
TRIO STEM Student Support Services	84.042A 84.042A	P042A150995 P042A150982	219,146
TRIO Veterans Student Support Services TRIO Natomas Talent Search Program	84.042A 84.044A	P042A150982 P044A160790	286,899
TRIO Natomas Falent Search Program TRIO San Juan Unified School District Talent Search Program	84.044A 84.044A	P044A160790 P044A160784	222,612 198,337
TRIO San Juan Chined School District Falent Search Program TRIO Twin Rivers Talent Search Program	84.044A 84.044A	P044A160782	
TRIO Twin Rivers Talent Search Program TRIO Upward Bound: Inderkum HS	84.044A 84.047	P044A100782 P047A170822	177,466 148,343
TRIO Upward Bound: Center HS	84.047	P047A170822 P047A170838	148,343
TRIO Upward Bound: Monterey Trail & Valley HS	84.047	P047A170833	90,457
TRIO Upward Bound: Florin HS	84.047	P047A170833	101,720
Total TRIO Cluster	04.047	104/A1/0031	1,855,527
Strengthening Institutions Programs	84.031A	P031A160135	500,946
Hispanic-Serving Institutions Program - STEM & Articulation Programs	84.031C	P031C160230	665,272
Hispanic-Serving Institutions Program	84.031S	P031S150200	638,345
Asian American & Native American Pacific Islander Serving Institutions	84.382B	P382B160051	257,088
Passed Through California Department of Education	01.5020	15020100051	237,000
Perkins Title 1, Part C	84.048	15-C01-028	2,946,754
Passed Through Butte Community College	01.010	15-001-020	2,910,751
Perkins CTE Transitions	84.048	16-112-230	166,348
Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act, Title I, Part B	84.048	POB0021936	3,000
Total Perkins	01.010	1000011000	3,116,102
Passed Through Department of Rehabilitation			0,110,102
Workability III	84.126A	29985	145,220
College to Career	84.126A	30501	196,587
Total Workability		00001	341,807
Passed Through University Enterprises, Inc.			,
California Mathematics Readiness Challenge Initiative	84.367B	528781E	114,084
Total U.S. Department of Education			96,627,915
1			

## SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		Pass-Through Entity	
Federal Grantor/Pass-Through	CFDA	Identifying	Federal
Grantor/Program or Cluster Title	Number	Number	Expenditures
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services TANF Cluster			
Temporary Assistance to Needy Families	93.558	DHA-CW-232-16	404,859
477 Cluster	,5.550	Dini C († 252 i t	101,007
Passed Through San Francisco Community College			
California Early Childhood Mentor Program	93.575	CN150142	10,821
California Early Childhood Mentor Program	93.575	16-026	1,000
Passed Through Yosemite Community College:	02 575	15 16 7604	(5.20)
Child Care Access Total 477 Cluster - Child Care Access	93.575	15-16-7694	65,306
Medi-cal administrative activities	93.778	N/A	10,104
Passed Through Foundation for California Community Colleges	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	1011	10,101
Independent Living Program	93.674	NA	22,296
Passed Through California Community College Chancellor's Office			
Vocational and Applied Technology Education Act - Title IVE - Foster Care	93.658	NA	123,305
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			637,691
U.S. Department Of Agriculture			
Climate Smart Agricultural Delegation	10.170	SC15067A	38,270
Passed Through California Department of Education	10 550	1502.24	105 (01
Child Care Food Program	10.558	1502-3A	107,691
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			145,961
U.S. Department Of Labor Employment and Training Administration			
Rural Business Enterprise Grant	17.268	AP-27832-15-60-A-6	286,665
WIAO Cluster			
Passed Through Sacramento Employment & Training Agency	17.259		25,002
PowerPathway - Veterans' Employment Assist. Program	17.258	098VEAP(A)	25,992 312,657
Total U.S. Department Of Labor Employment and Training Administration			512,037
U.S. Small Business Administration			
CITD STEP V	59.061	17-0458-003-ST	101,249
Passed Through California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office	50.071	F15 00055	116 688
State Trade Export Promotion	59.061	F15-00075	115,577
Total U.S. Small Business Administration			216,826
U.S. Department Of Social Services			
Passed Through Foundation for Community Colleges			
Fresh Success Employment & Training (Basic Skills)	10.561	FRS-005-17	31,213
Fresh Success Employment & Training Activities	10.561	SV-017-16	8,532
Total U.S. Department of Social Services			39,745
U.S. Department Of Homeland Security			
Passed Through California Governor's Office of Emergency Services			
Public Assistance Grants	97.036	FEMA-4301-DR-CA	13,094
Public Assistance Grants	97.036	FEMA-4305-DR-CA	87,236
Total U.S. Department of Homeland Security			100,330
U.S. Department Of Veterans Affairs			
Vocational and educational counseling for servicemembers and veterans	64.125	N/A	14,040
Other			
MDRC Study NWoW	84.305A	N/A	6,688
Americorp	94.006	N/A	194,634
Total Other			201,322
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$98,296,487

## SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE AWARDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Program Revenues				
	Cash	Accounts	Unearned	Total	Program
Program	Received	Receivable	Revenue	Revenue	Expenditures
Basic Skills Inititative (BSI)	\$ 2,683,436	\$ -	\$ 2,044,577	\$ 638,859	\$ 638,859
Basic Skills Partnership Program Pilot	260,003	-	217,987	42,016	42,016
Basic Skills Student Outcomes Transformation	638,078	270,960	-	909,038	909,038
Board Financial Assistance Program (BFAP)	2,803,214	-	-	2,803,214	2,803,214
Cal Grant	8,588,144	4,413	297,948	8,294,609	8,294,609
CalWORKS	2,416,603	118,756	-	2,535,359	2,535,359
Capital Outlay Projects	2,033,509	1,856,326	-	3,889,835	3,889,835
Career Technical Education	173,046	787,323	156,291	804,078	804,078
CCCCO SSSP, SE, and SFAP Setaside Grants	5,549,572	-	5,505,718	43,854	43,854
CDC California Child Care & Food Program	1,464,371	16,269	-	1,480,640	1,480,640
Community College Completion Grant	429,250	2,250	134,474	297,026	297,026
Cooperative Agency Resource Education (CARE)	702,336	2,000	7,742	696,594	696,594
Disabled Students Program & Services (DSPS)	5,151,127	-	123,029	5,028,098	5,028,098
Extended Opportunity Program & Services (EOPS)	4,192,319	-	1,475	4,190,844	4,190,844
Foster Care Program	1,148,127	126,124	1,070,658	203,593	203,593
Guided Pathways	1,437,438	-	1,084,918	352,520	352,520
Innovation and Effectiveness (IEPI)	999,758	-	195,684	804,074	804,074
Makerspace	391,444	280,235	-	671,679	671,679
Other	700,561	630,580	455,056	876,085	876,085
Proposition 39 Clean Energy Fund	6,084,558	18,375	4,843,132	1,259,801	1,259,801
Scheduled Maintenance & Special Repairs (SMSR)	7,487,938	-	4,833,262	2,654,676	2,654,676
State Instructional Materials Grant	3,940,637	-	1,419,704	2,520,933	2,520,933
Strong Workforce Program	12,763,733	745,200	7,545,890	5,963,043	5,963,043
Student Equity (SE)	6,875,092	(29,806)	364,375	6,480,911	6,480,911
Student Success and Support Program (SSSP)	17,640,283	-	2,478,042	15,162,241	15,162,241
Workforce and Economic Development	2,817,557	807,738	1,342,293	2,283,002	2,283,002
Total State Programs	\$ 99,372,134	\$ 5,636,743	\$ 34,122,255	\$ 70,886,622	\$ 70,886,622

## SCHEDULE OF WORKLOAD MEASURES FOR STATE GENERAL APPORTIONMENT ANNUAL (ACTUAL) ATTENDANCE FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

CATEGORIES	*(Revised)/ Reported Data	Audit Adjustments	Audited Data
A. Summer Intersession (Summer 2017 only)	7.16		7.15
<ol> <li>Noncredit**</li> <li>Credit</li> </ol>	7.15 253.39	-	7.15 253.39
2. Creati	255.59	-	255.59
B. Summer Intersession (Summer 2018 - Prior to July 1, 2018)			
1. Noncredit**	-	-	-
2. Credit	144.30	-	144.30
C. Primary Terms (Exclusive of Summer Intersession)			
1. Census Procedure Courses			
(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours	31,130.90	-	31,130.90
(b) Daily Census Contact Hours	1,552.25	-	1,552.25
2. Actual Hours of Attendance Procedure Courses			
(a) Noncredit**	122.67	-	122.67
(b) Credit	2,622.82	-	2,622.82
	,		,
3. Independent Study/Work Experience	6 105 72		6 195 72
<ul><li>(a) Weekly Census Contact Hours</li><li>(b) Daily Census Contact Hours</li></ul>	6,485.73 1,993.85	-	6,485.73 1,993.85
(c) Noncredit Independent Study/Distance Education Courses	1,995.85	-	1,995.85
D. Total FTES	44,313.06	-	44,313.06
	、		
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION (Subset of Above Information	)		
E. In-Service Training Courses (FTES)	1,542.75	-	1,542.75
H. Basic Skills Courses and Immigrant Education			
1. Noncredit**	-	-	-
2. Credit	3,219.18	-	3,219.18
CCFS-320 Addendum			
CDCP Noncredit FTES	-	-	-
Centers FTES			
1. Noncredit**	180.54	-	180.54
2. Credit	5,555.78	-	5,555.78
* Annual report revised as of November 1, 2018.	- , , -		- ,
** In the Concern Development on 1 College Dream tion (CDCD) E	TEC		

\*\* Including Career Development and College Preparation (CDCP) FTES.

## RECONCILIATION OF *EDUCATION CODE* SECTION 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

						ECS 84362 B	
		ECS 84362 A			Total CEE		
		Instructional Salary Cost AC 0100 - 5900 and AC 6110					
	<b></b>				AC 0100 - 6799		
	Object/TOP	Reported	Audit	Revised	Reported	Audit	Revised
	Codes	Data	Adjustments	Data	Data	Adjustments	Data
Academic Salaries							
Instructional Salaries							
Contract or Regular	1100	\$ 72,088,193	\$ -	\$ 72,088,193	\$ 72,088,193	\$ -	\$ 72,088,193
Other	1300	38,274,106	-	38,274,106	38,274,106	-	38,274,106
<b>Total Instructional Salaries</b>		110,362,299	-	110,362,299	110,362,299	-	110,362,299
Noninstructional Salaries		, ,		í í			<u> </u>
Contract or Regular	1200	-	-	-	26,894,586	-	26,894,586
Other	1400	-	-	-	2,327,154	-	2,327,154
Total Noninstructional Salaries		-	-	-	29,221,740	-	29,221,740
<b>Total Academic Salaries</b>		110,362,299	-	110,362,299	139,584,039	-	139,584,039
<b>Classified Salaries</b>							
Noninstructional Salaries							
Regular Status	2100	-	-	-	52,640,468	-	52,640,468
Other	2300	-	-	-	4,610,403	-	4,610,403
Total Noninstructional Salaries		-	-	-	57,250,871	-	57,250,871
Instructional Aides							
Regular Status	2200	5,848,377	-	5,848,377	5,848,377	-	5,848,377
Other	2400	852,222	-	852,222	852,222	-	852,222
Total Instructional Aides		6,700,599	-	6,700,599	6,700,599	-	6,700,599
Total Classified Salaries		6,700,599	-	6,700,599	63,951,470	-	63,951,470
Employee Benefits	3000	45,297,837	-	45,297,837	82,208,082	-	82,208,082
Supplies and Material	4000	-	-	-	3,576,901	-	3,576,901
Other Operating Expenses	5000	6,894,674	-	6,894,674	33,654,006	-	33,654,006
Equipment Replacement	6420		-		-	-	-
Total Expenditures							
Prior to Exclusions		169,255,409	-	169,255,409	322,974,498	-	322,974,498

## **RECONCILIATION OF** *EDUCATION CODE* SECTION 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION, Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

			ECS 84362 A uctional Salary 00 - 5900 and A	Cost	ECS 84362 B Total CEE AC 0100 - 6799			
	Object/TOP	Reported	Audit	Revised	Reported	Audit	Revised	
	Codes	Data	Adjustments	Data	Data	Adjustments	Data	
<b>Exclusions</b>								
Activities to Exclude								
Instructional Staff - Retirees' Benefits and								
Retirement Incentives	5900	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Student Health Services Above Amount								
Collected	6441	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Student Transportation	6491	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Noninstructional Staff - Retirees' Benefits								
and Retirement Incentives	6740	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Objects to Exclude								
Rents and Leases	5060	-	-	-	684,500	-	684,500	
Lottery Expenditures							-	
Academic Salaries	1000	2,849,204	-	2,849,204	3,603,617	-	3,603,617	
Classified Salaries	2000	152,002	-	152,002	1,521,235	-	1,521,235	
Employee Benefits	3000	529,625	-	529,625	904,386	-	904,386	
Supplies and Materials	4000	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Software	4100	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Books, Magazines, and Periodicals	4200	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Instructional Supplies and Materials	4300	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Noninstructional Supplies and Materials	4400	-	-	-	-	-	-	
<b>Total Supplies and Materials</b>		-	-	-	-	-	-	

## **RECONCILIATION OF** *EDUCATION CODE* **SECTION 84362 (50 PERCENT LAW) CALCULATION, Continued FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018**

			ECS 84362 A		ECS 84362 B			
		Instr	uctional Salary	Cost	Total CEE			
		AC 010	0 - 5900 and A	AC 6110		AC 0100 - 6799	)	
	Object/TOP	Reported	Audit	Revised	Reported	Audit	Revised	
	Codes	Data	Adjustments	Data	Data	Adjustments	Data	
Other Operating Expenses and Services	5000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	
Capital Outlay								
Library Books	6000	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Equipment	6300	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Equipment - Additional	6400	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Equipment - Replacement	6410	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Capital Outlay								
Other Outgo	7000	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total Exclusions		3,530,831	-	3,530,831	6,713,738	-	6,713,738	
Total for ECS 84362,					<b></b>			
50 Percent Law		\$ 165,724,578	\$-	\$ 165,724,578	\$ 316,260,760	\$ -	\$ 316,260,760	
Percent of CEE (Instructional Salary								
Cost/Total CEE)		52.40% 52.40%		100.00%		100.00%		
50% of Current Expense of Education					\$ 158,130,380		\$ 158,130,380	

## RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT (CCFS-311) WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

There were no adjustments to the Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311) which required reconciliation to the audited financial statements at June 30, 2018.

## PROPOSITION 30 EDUCATION PROTECTION ACCOUNT (EPA) EXPENDITURE REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Activity Classification	Object Code			Unrest	ricted
EPA Proceeds:	8630				\$ 42,247,349
Activity Classification	Activity Code	Salaries and Benefits (Obj 1000-3000)	Operating Expenses (Obj 4000-5000)	Capital Outlay (Obj 6000)	Total
Instructional Activities Other Support Activities (list b	1000-5900 6XXX	\$ 42,247,349			\$ 42,247,349
Total Expenditures for EPA	υλλλ	\$ 42,247,349	-	-	<u>-</u> \$ 42,247,349
<b>Revenues Less Expenditures</b>					\$ -

# **RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2018**

### Amounts Reported for Governmental Activities in the Statement of Net Position are Different Because:

Total Fund Balance:		
General Funds	\$ 60,547,185	
Debt Service Funds	34,408,695	
Special Revenue Funds	217,320	
Capital Project Funds	209,563,073	
Enterprise Funds	10,079,195	
Internal Service Funds	14,061,190	
<b>Total Fund Balance - All District Funds</b>		\$ 328,876,658
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported as assets in governmental funds.		
The cost of capital assets is	1,063,495,769	
Accumulated depreciation is	(383,927,793)	
Less fixed assets already recorded in the enterprise funds	(614,221)	678,953,755
Expenditures relating to other postemployment health benefits recognized on the modified accrual basis, but are not recognized on the accrual basis.		9,609,706
Deferred outflows (inflows) of resources related to pensions, OPEB, are not recognized on the modified accrual basis, but are recognized on the accrual basis as an adjustment to pension expense.		81,078,818
Deferred charges on debt refunding is not reported in governmental funds but relates to future periods and is reported as a deferred outflow of resources on the Statement of Net Position.		11,955,315
Fair market value adjustment on bond investments		321,725
Long-term liabilities at year end consist of:		
Bonds payable	447,256,425	
Certificate of participation	442,484	
Net pension obligations	356,682,792	(804,381,701)
Total Net Position		\$ 306,414,276

## NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

#### **District Organization**

This schedule provides information about the District's governing board members and administration members.

#### **Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards**

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards includes the Federal grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. The information in this schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations (Part 200), *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. The District has not elected to use the ten percent de minimis cost rate as covered in Section 200.414 Indirect (F&A) costs of the Uniform Guidance.

#### Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of State Awards includes the State grant activity of the District and is presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in the preparation of, the financial statements. The information in this schedule is presented to comply with reporting requirements of the California State Chancellor's Office.

#### Schedule of Workload Measures for State General Apportionment Annual (Actual) Attendance

FTES is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of State funds, including restricted categorical funding, are made to community college districts. This schedule provides information regarding the annual attendance measurements of students throughout the District.

#### Reconciliation of *Education Code* Section 84362 (50 Percent Law) Calculation

ECS 84362 requires the District to expend a minimum of 50 percent of the unrestricted General Fund monies on salaries of classroom instructors. This is reported annually to the State Chancellor's Office. This schedule provides a reconciliation of the amount reported to the State Chancellor's Office and the impact of any audit adjustments and/or corrections noted during the audit.

#### Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report (CCFS-311) With Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balance of all funds reported on the Form CCFS-311 to the District's internal fund financial statements.

#### Proposition 30 Education Protection Account (EPA) Expenditure Report

This schedule provides the District's summary of receipts and uses of the monies received through the EPA.

## NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2018

#### **Reconciliation of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Position**

This schedule provides a reconciliation of the adjustments necessary to bring the District's internal fund financial statements, prepared on a modified accrual basis, to the entity-wide full accrual basis financial statements required under GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 business-type activities reporting model.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORTS





#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS*

Board of Trustees Los Rios Community College District Sacramento, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the business-type activities, the aggregate discretely presented component unit, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Los Rios Community College District (the District) as of and for the year ended June 30, 2018, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated December 3, 2018.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit and, accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of This Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Vairinek, Trine, Day & Co ZZP

Pleasanton, California December 3, 2018



VALUE THE difference

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM AND REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE UNIFORM GUIDANCE

Board of Trustees Los Rios Community College District Sacramento, California

#### **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Los Rios Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The District's major Federal programs are identified in the Summary of Auditor's Results section of the accompanying Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.

#### Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with Federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its Federal awards applicable to its Federal programs.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the District's major Federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major Federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major Federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance.

80

#### **Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major Federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the District is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the District's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major Federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major Federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a Federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Vairinek, Trine, Day & Co ZZP

Pleasanton, California December 3, 2018





#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

Board of Trustees Los Rios Community College District Sacramento, California

#### **Report on State Compliance**

We have audited Los Rios Community College District's (the District) compliance with the types of compliance requirements as identified in the 2017-2018 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *District Audit Manual* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the District's State programs as noted below for the year ended June 30, 2018.

#### **Management's Responsibility**

Management is responsible for compliance with State laws and regulations, and the terms and conditions of its State awards applicable to its State programs.

#### **Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance of each of the District's State programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the standards and procedures identified in the 2017-2018 California Community Colleges Chancellor's Office *District Audit Manual*. These standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above could have a material effect on the applicable programs noted below. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such procedures as we consider necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with those requirements.

#### **Unmodified Opinion for Each of the Programs**

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the compliance requirements referred to above that are applicable to the State programs noted below that were audited for the year ended June 30, 2018.

#### **Other Matters**

In connection with the audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with State laws and regulations applicable to the following:

- Section 421 Salaries of Classroom Instructors (50 Percent Law)
- Section 423 Apportionment for Instructional Service Agreements/Contracts
- Section 424 State General Apportionment Funding System
- Section 425 Residency Determination for Credit Courses
- Section 426 Students Actively Enrolled
- Section 427 Dual Enrollment (CCAP and Non-CCAP)
- Section 428 Student Equity
- Section 429 Student Success and Support Program (SSSP) Funds
- Section 430 Schedule Maintenance Program
- Section 431 Gann Limit Calculation
- Section 435 Open Enrollment
- Section 439 Proposition 39 Clean Energy Fund
- Section 440 Intersession Extension Programs
- Section 444 Apprenticeship Related and Supplemental Instruction (RSI) Funds
- Section 475 Disabled Student Programs and Services (DSPS)
- Section 479 To Be Arranged Hours (TBA)
- Section 490 Proposition 1D and 51 State Bond Funded Projects
- Section 491 Education Protection Account Funds

The District reports no To Be Arranged Hours (TBA); therefore, the compliance tests within this section were not applicable.

Vairinek, Trine, Day ECO ZZP

Pleasanton, California December 3, 2018

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

## SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

### FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Type of auditor's report issued:	Unmodified	
Internal control over financial rep	orting:	
Material weaknesses identifie	d?	No
Significant deficiencies identi	fied?	None reported
Noncompliance material to finance	No	
FEDERAL AWARDS		
Internal control over major Federa	al programs:	
Material weaknesses identifie	d?	No
Significant deficiencies identi	fied?	None reported
Type of auditor's report issued on	Unmodified	
Any audit findings disclosed that Section 200.516(a) of the Uniform	are required to be reported in accordance with m Guidance?	No
Identification of major Federal pro	ograms:	
<u>CFDA Number(s)</u>	Name of Federal Program or Cluster	
84.063, 84.268, 84.007,		
84.033	Student Financial Aid Cluster	
Dollar threshold used to distinguis	sh between Type A and Type B programs:	\$ 2,948,895
Auditee qualified as low-risk audi	tee?	Yes
STATE AWARDS		
Type of auditor's report issued on	compliance for State programs:	Unmodified

## FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## FEDERAL AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## STATE AWARDS FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

## SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

UNAUDITED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEETS JUNE 30, 2018

	General	Debt Service	Child Development	Capital Projects	Enterprise	Internal Service	Financial Aid	Governmental Fund Total (Memorandum Only)	Conversion Entries	Full Accrual Total
ASSETS										
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 100,444,244	\$ 52,319,238	\$ 383,484	\$ 165,992,762	\$ 8,822,206	\$ 24,125,300	\$ 2,066,653	\$ 354,153,887	\$ -	\$ 354,153,887
Investments	-	7,326,110	-	50,000,007	-	-	-	57,326,117	364,434	57,690,551
Accounts receivable, net	18,034,359	301,390	20,266	2,945,431	1,576,397	146,560	284,134	23,308,537	2,606,286	25,914,823
Due from other funds	3,997,966	1,234,454	634,625	801,498	53,636	296,405	385,813	7,404,397	(7,401,147)	3,250
Prepaid expenses and other assets	5,358,633	-	-	895,731	84,161	278,905	-	6,617,430	-	6,617,430
Inventories	-	-	-	-	2,093,087	-	-	2,093,087	-	2,093,087
Net OPEB assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,609,706	9,609,706
Capital assets	-	-	-	-	614,221	-	-	614,221	678,953,755	679,567,976
Total Assets	127,835,202	61,181,192	1.038.375	220,635,429	13,243,708	24,847,170	2,736,600	451,517,676	684,133,034	1,135,650,710
	.,,	. , . , .	,,.			<u>,                                </u>	,,		,,	, , ,
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES										
Deferred outflows related to pensions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112,333,683	112,333,683
Deferred outflows related to bond refunding	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,955,315	11,955,315
Deferred outflows related to OPEB	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,377,713	3,377,713
Total Deferred Outflows	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127,666,711	127,666,711
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows	\$ 127,835,202	\$ 61,181,192	\$ 1,038,375	\$ 220,635,429	\$ 13,243,708	\$ 24,847,170	\$ 2,736,600	\$ 451,517,676	\$811,799,745	\$ 1,263,317,421
	, ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	, . , .	, ,,	,,	, .,		, ,,			, , , ,
LIABILITIES										
Accounts payable	\$ 9,131,215	\$ 1,350	\$ 17,947	\$ 1,189,159	\$ 517,491	\$ 360,263	\$ 43,344	\$ 11,260,769	\$ 2,887,902	\$ 14,148,671
Payroll and related liabilities	21,581,895		86,886	-	177,586	-	-	21,846,367	-	21,846,367
Accrued interest		8,882,308	-	-		-	13,526	8,895,834	-	8,895,834
Due to other funds	2,942,702	331,884	633,558	206,803	1,232,804	397,053	2,191,391	7,936,195	(7,935,981)	214
Unearned revenue	33,208,404	-	-	9,676,394	1,015,452	-	488,339	44,388,589	-	44,388,589
Compensated absences	423,801	17,556,955	82,664	-	221,180	43,761		18,328,361	-	18,328,361
Claims liability		-		-		9,984,903	-	9,984,903	-	9,984,903
Long term debt	_	_	_		_	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,		,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	447,698,909	447,698,909
Net pension liability	_	_	_		_			-	356,682,792	356,682,792
Total Liabilities	67,288,017	26,772,497	821,055	11.072.356	3,164,513	10,785,980	2,736,600	122,641,018	799,333,622	921,974,640
Fotal Elabilities	07,200,017	20,772,177	021,000	11,072,550	5,101,515	10,705,900	2,750,000	122,011,010	177,555,022	721,771,010
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES										
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions	_	_	_		_			-	33,666,206	33,666,206
Deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	1,262,299	1,262,299
Total Deferred Inflows									34,928,505	34,928,505
Fund Balances									54,720,505	54,720,505
Nonspendable	5,348,143	_	_	895,731	2,177,248			8,421,122	231,254,846	239,675,968
Restricted	6,856,255	34,408,695	_	97,676,217	2,177,210	_	_	138,941,167	201,201,010	138,941,167
Committed	26,523,000		-		_	-	-	26,523,000	_	26,523,000
Assigned	20,323,000			97,705,156	6,426,560	14,061,190		118,192,906		118,192,906
Unassigned	21,819,787	-	217,320	13,285,969	1,475,387	14,001,190	-	36,798,463	(253,717,228)	(216,918,765)
Total Fund Balances	60,547,185	34,408,695	217,320	209,563,073	10,079,195	14,061,190		328,876,658	(22,462,382)	306,414,276
Total Liabilities, Deferred	00,547,185	54,400,095	217,320	209,303,073	10,079,195	14,001,190		520,070,058	(22,402,302)	500,414,270
Inflows, and Fund Balances	\$ 127,835,202	\$ 61,181,192	\$ 1,038,375	\$ 220,635,429	\$ 13,243,708	\$ 24,847,170	\$ 2,736,600	\$ 451,517,676	\$811,799,745	\$ 1,263,317,421

### GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	General	Debt Service	Child Development	Capital Projects	Enterprise	Internal Service	Financial Aid	Governmental Funds Total (Memorandum Only)	Conversion Entries	Full Accrual Total
REVENUES										
Federal	\$ 10,584,814	\$ -	\$ 107,691		\$ -	\$ 100,330	\$ 87,503,652	\$ 98,296,487	\$ -	\$ 98,296,487
State	287,100,622	-	1,576,905	7,572,302	-	-	8,591,634	304,841,463	-	304,841,463
Local	122,680,662	29,905,621	-	3,737,849	-	-	-	156,324,132	(11,052,806)	145,271,326
Operational	-	-	-	-	17,661,580	7,390,602	-	25,052,182	-	25,052,182
Interest and other	1,076,009	540,370	7,884	2,061,166	66,271	245,595		3,997,295	364,434	4,361,729
Total Revenues	421,442,107	30,445,991	1,692,480	13,371,317	17,727,851	7,736,527	96,095,286	588,511,559	(10,688,372)	577,823,187
EXPENDITURES										
Current Expenditures										
Academic salaries	152,804,122	-	-	-	-	-	-	152,804,122	-	152,804,122
Classified salaries	89,645,504	-	1,365,736	-	3,623,929	183,188	-	94,818,357	-	94,818,357
Employee benefits	94,083,111	-	656,615	-	1,053,748	71,960	-	95,865,434	5,064,772	100,930,206
Books and supplies	7,194,802	-	119,421	17,761	145,706	-	-	7,477,690	(1,841,565)	5,636,125
Cost of goods sold	-	-	-	-	9,484,837	-	-	9,484,837	-	9,484,837
Services and operating expenditures	46,211,610	-	12,226	3,735,580	3,524,665	5,920,189	147,762	59,552,032	-	59,552,032
Student financial aid	14,411	-	-	-	-	-	99,572,667	99,587,078	-	99,587,078
Capital outlay	9,476,675	-	3,619	21,933,962	-	-	-	31,414,256	(31,414,256)	-
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	174,240	-	-	174,240	30,332,313	30,506,553
Debt service - principal	-	15,980,000	-	-	-	-	-	15,980,000	(15,980,000)	-
Debt service - interest and other	-	14,441,646	-	37,999	-	-	-	14,479,645	(3,549,577)	10,930,068
Total Expenditures	399,430,235	30,421,646	2,157,617	25,725,302	18,007,125	6,175,337	99,720,429	581,637,691	(17,388,313)	564,249,378
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER									· · · · · ·	
(UNDER) EXPENDITURES	22,011,872	24,345	(465,137)	(12,353,985)	(279,274)	1,561,190	(3,625,143)	6,873,868	6,699,941	13,573,809
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	·	·						· · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	´
Operating transfers in	3,209,550	6,113,736	450,439	13,246,360	257,050	12,500,000	3,625,143	39,402,278	(39,400,384)	1,894
Operating transfers out	(29,928,770)	(5,706,963)	-	(3,557,552)	(174,906)	-	-	(39,368,191)	39,368,191	-
Other sources	-	6,775,616	-	92,500,000	-	-	-	99,275,616	(99,275,616)	-
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(26,719,220)	7,182,389	450,439	102,188,808	82,144	12,500,000	3,625,143	99,309,703	(99,307,809)	1,894
EXCESS OF REVENUES AND OTHER		., . ,	,	. , ,	- ,	<i>jj</i>	- , , -		()	
FINANCING SOURCES OVER (UNDER)										
EXPENDITURES AND OTHER USES	(4,707,348)	7,206,734	(14,698)	89,834,823	(197,130)	14,061,190	-	106,183,571	(92,607,868)	13,575,703
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR	65,254,533	27,201,961	232,018	119,728,250	10,276,325	,,	-	222,693,087	70,145,486	292,838,573
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$ 60,547,185	\$ 34,408,695	\$ 217,320	\$ 209,563,073	\$ 10,079,195	\$ 14,061,190	\$ -	\$ 328,876,658	\$ (22,462,382)	\$ 306,414,276
· - · · , · · -		, ,			,,	. ,,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, ,	. ( , . ,	, , , , ,

## SCHEDULE OF FUNDING AND PROPERTY TAX ASSESSMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

The District's computational revenue for the fiscal year is as follows:

		Funded Full-Time		
	Average Program Based	<b>Equivalent Students</b>	Tota	l Computational
Fiscal Year	Funding per FTES	(FTES)		Revenue
2017-18	\$ 6,739	45,103	\$	303,957,520

The District's secured tax levies and collections for the current fiscal year are as follows:

Fiscal Year	 Secured Tax Charge		nt Collected June 30	% Collected	
2017-18	\$ 17,766,340	\$	17,623,207	9	9.2%

## The District's current year assessed valuation of taxable properties in the District, including assessed valuation of the top ten properties is as follows:

2017-18 Assessed Valuation	\$ 183,348,159,670
Less Unsecured and Utility Assessment	 6,648,646,353
Local Secured Assessed Valuation	\$ 176,699,513,317

	Property Owner	Asso	2017-18 essed Valuation
1	Intel Corporation	\$	684,238,570
2	City of Sacramento and the Sacramento Kings	\$	411,221,200
3	Oakmont Properties	\$	283,312,473
4	Donahue Schriber Realty Group LP	\$	258,879,046
5	Target Corporation	\$	226,623,882
6	Wal Mart Real Estate Business Trust	\$	220,272,627
7	Apple Computer Inc.	\$	214,893,313
8	GPT Properties Trust	\$	193,772,582
9	Harsch Investment Corp.	\$	177,569,240
10	MP Holdings LLC	\$	177,374,652

## NOTE TO UNAUDITED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION JUNE 30, 2018

#### NOTE 1 - PURPOSE OF SCHEDULES

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The accompanying financial statements report the governmental, proprietary, and fiduciary fund activities of the District and are presented on the modified accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, some amounts presented in these financial statements may differ from amounts presented in, or used in, the preparation of the basic financial statements. The information is not a required component of the financial statements in accordance with GASB Statements No. 34 and No. 35 and is presented at the request of the District management.

#### Schedule of Funding and Property Tax Assessments

The Schedule of Funding and Property Tax Assessments includes information on the District's current year assessed valuation of taxable properties in the District, including assessed valuation of the top ten properties.